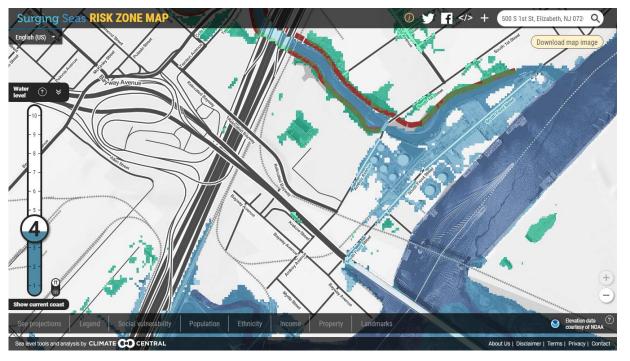
## Sea Level Rise and Coastal Flood Risk in NJ: Tools & Analysis - Potential Impacts on New Jersey Authorities – A Quick Case Study





Dan Rizza - Climate Central Rich Erickson – First Environment NJ AEA, November 15, 2017



### Superstorm Sandy Owl's Head WWTP, NYC







### Superstorm Sandy Owl's Head WWTP, NYC







## **Hurricane Harvey**

- Category 4 hurricane landfall in southern Texas on August 25, 2017
- Dissipated by September 3, 2017
- Damages estimated around \$200 billion USD
- Eight wastewater facilities declared "nonoperational"
- One wastewater facility classified as "destroyed"





## **Hurricane Harvey – Houston, TX**



Turkey Creek Wastewater Treatment Plant on Sept. 5, 2017.

The wastewater plant is now fully operational.

CLIMATE CENTRAL

## **Hurricane Harvey – Houston, TX**



West District Wastewater Treatment Plant during Hurricane Harvey





### **Hurricane Irma**

- Landfall in Cudjoe Key FL on September 10, 2017, after a devastating swing through the Caribbean as a Category 5 hurricane
- Catastrophic damage to Barbuda, St. Martin, Virgin Islands and others
- Damages estimated around \$65 billion USD
- Largest evacuation in Florida history
- 25% of the buildings in the Keys were destroyed, 65% significantly damaged





### **Hurricane Irma**



**Key Largo, Florida** 





### **Hurricane Maria**

- 4th Major Hurricane of 2017 Atlantic hurricane season
- Category 5 hurricane top winds of 175 mph
- Puerto Rico landfall on September 20, 2017; with destruction of electrical grid, communications systems, and about 80% of the territory's agriculture
- Damages estimated around \$51 billion USD





## **Hurricane Maria**



San Juan, Puerto Rico

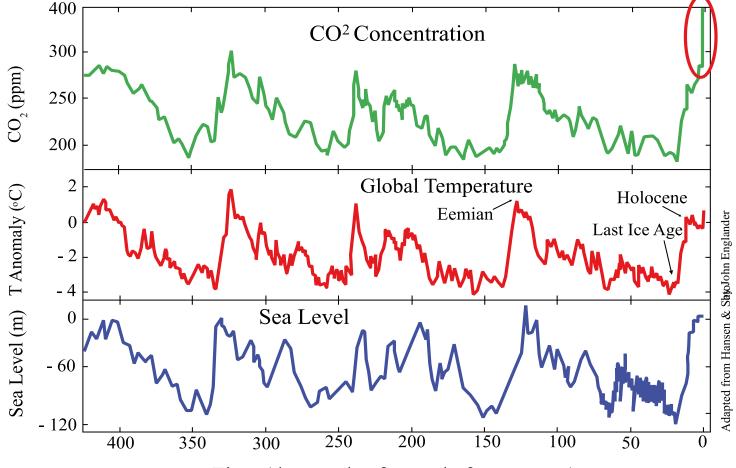




# **Past**









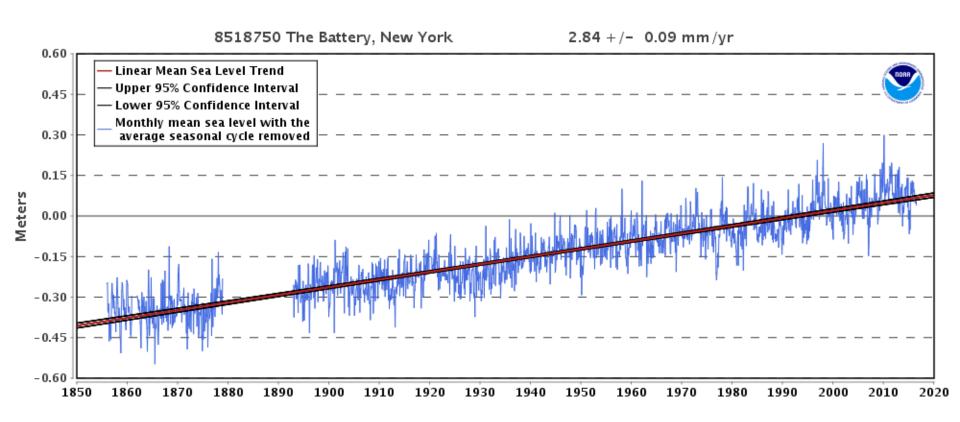
Time (thousands of years before present)

# SEA LEVEL RISE



Central reconstruction shown Source: Kopp et al. 2016 (PNAS)







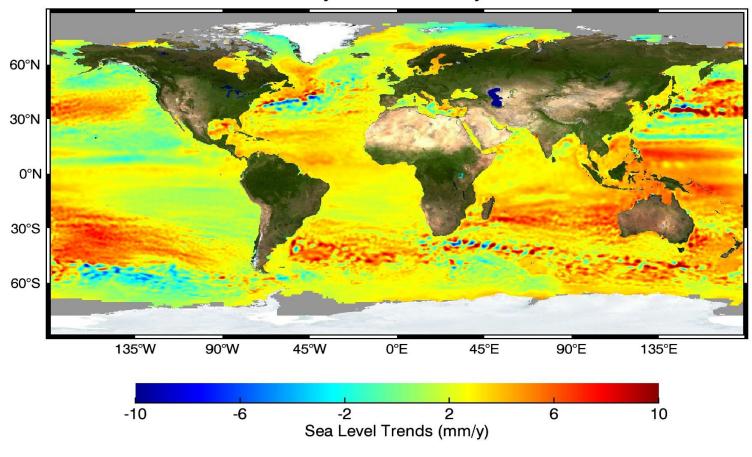




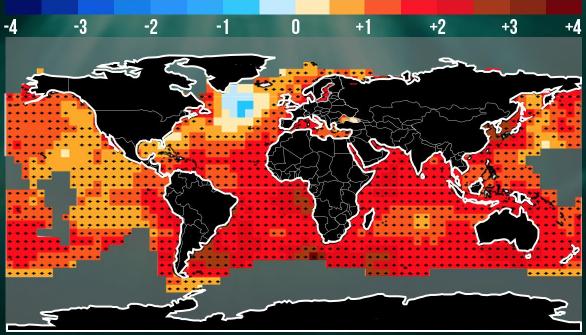




January 1993 - January 2016



# OCEANS HEATING UP Change in Sea Surface Temperature (°F) Since 1901:



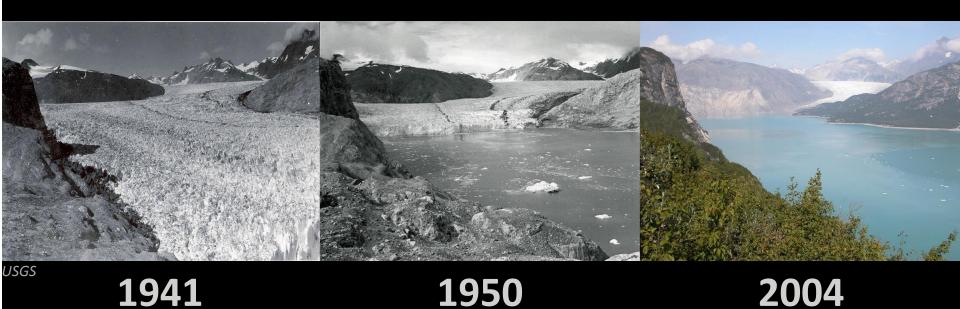
Data through 2014. Gray indicates insufficient data

Source: IPCC, NOAA: Merged Land-Ocean Surface Temp Analysis



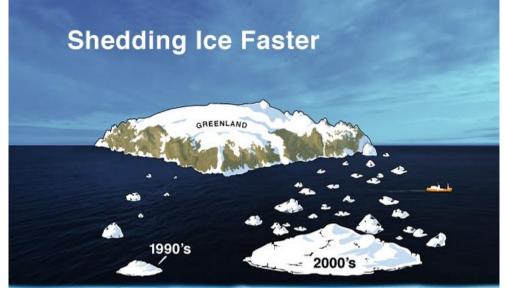
<sup>&</sup>quot;+" Indicates statistically significant trend

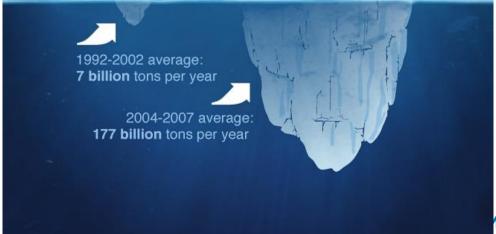
### Muir and Riggs Glaciers, Alaska















## Present













#### **UNNATURAL COASTAL FLOODS:**

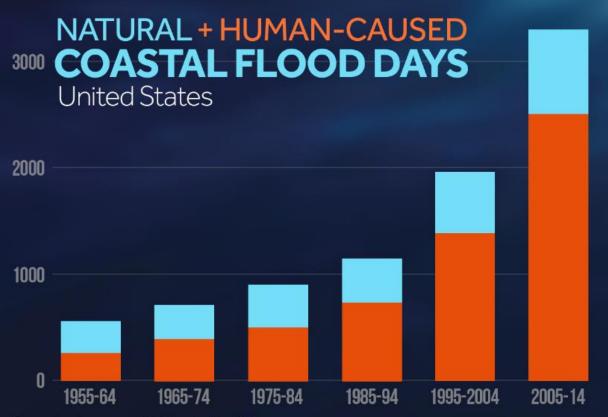
Sea level rise and the human fingerprint on U.S. floods since 1950

February 2016



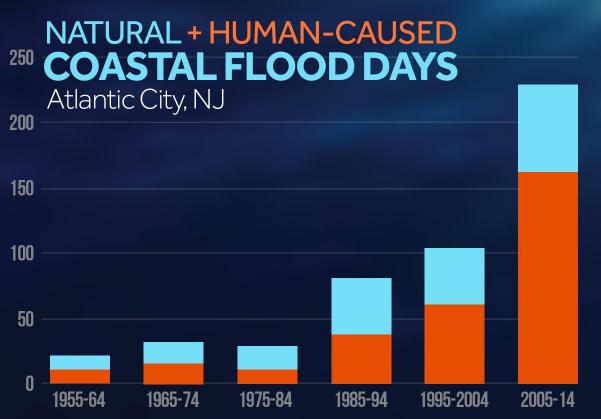






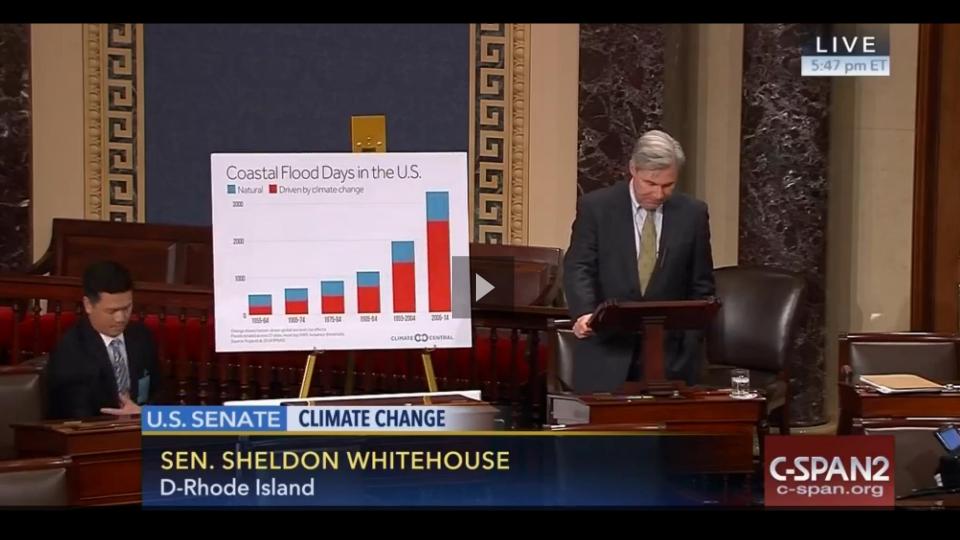
Orange shows human-caused global sea level rise effects Floods totaled across 27 sites; must top NWS 'nuisance' thresholds Source: Kopp et al. 2016 (PNAS), NOAA, & Climate Central





Orange shows human-caused global sea level rise effects Must top NWS 'nuisance' thresholds Source: Kopp et al. 2016 (PNAS), NOAA, & Climate Central

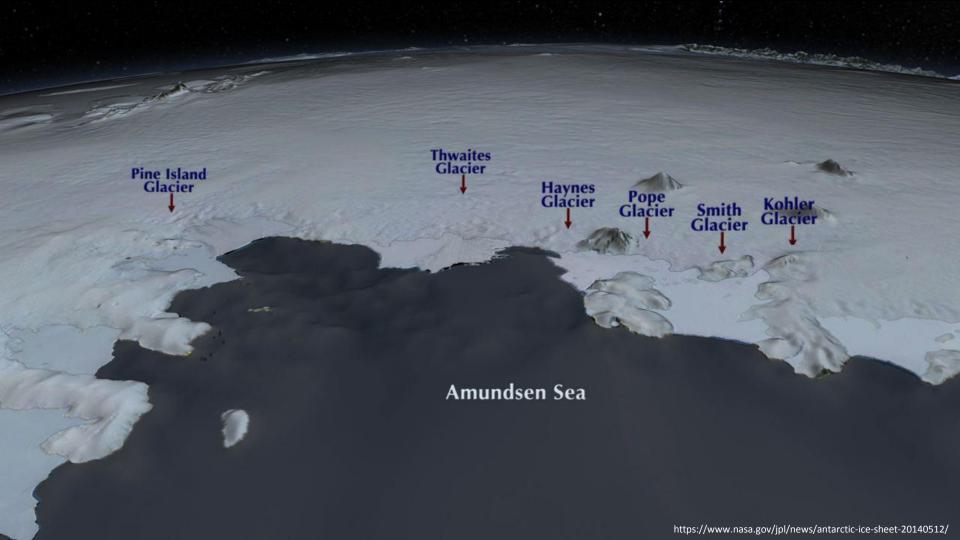


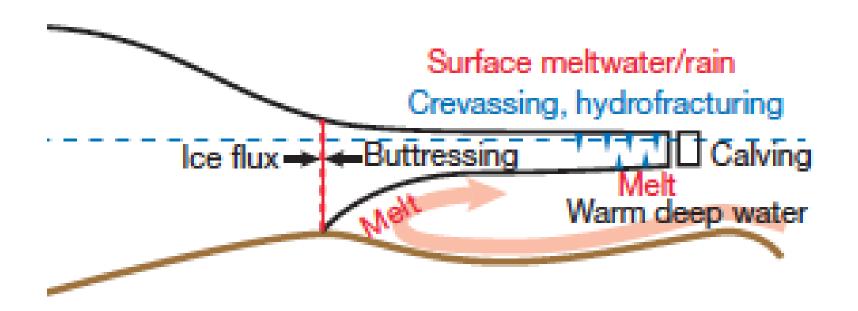


## **Future**



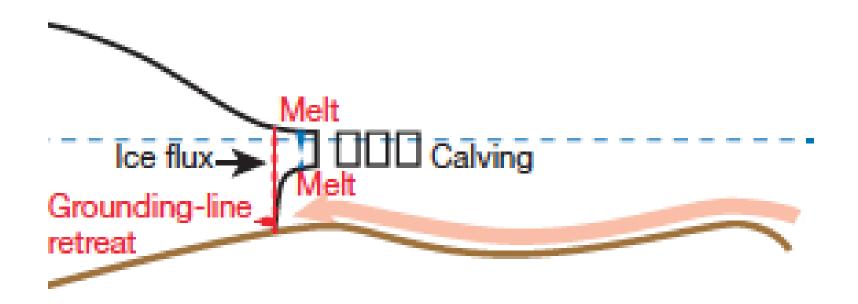






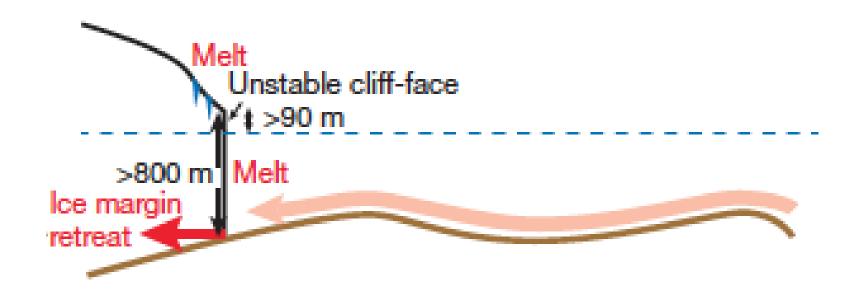
















#### GLOBAL AND REGIONAL SEA LEVEL RISE SCENARIOS FOR THE UNITED STATES



Photo: Ocean City, Maryland

-0.5

1800

#### Silver Spring, Maryland January 2017



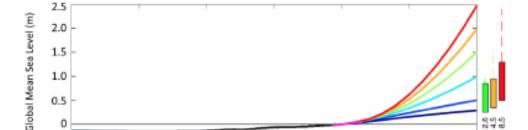






#### National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Ocean Service
Center for Operational Oceanographic Products and Services



NOAA Global Mean Sea Level (GMSL) Scenarios for 2100

Figure 8. This study's six representative GMSL rise scenarios for 2100 (6 colored lines) relative to historical geological, tide gauge and satellite altimeter GMSL reconstructions from 1800–2015 (black and magenta lines; as in Figure 3a) and central 90% conditional probability ranges (colored boxes) of RCP-based GMSL projections of recent studies (Church et al., 2013; Kopp et al., 2014; 2016a; Slangen et al., 2014; Grinsted et al., 2015; Mengel et al., 2016). These central 90% probability ranges are augmented (dashed lines) by the difference between the median Antarctic contribution of Kopp et al. (2014) probabilistic GMSL/RSL study and the median Antarctic projections of DeConto and Pollard (2016), which have not yet been incorporated into a probabilistic assessment of future GMSL.

1950

2000

2500

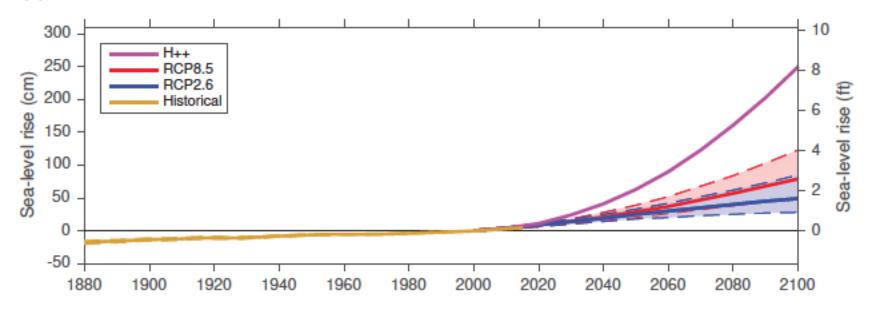
2100

1900

1850



#### (a) Global mean sea level





Griggs, G, Árvai, J, Cayan, D, DeConto, R, Fox, J, Fricker, HA, Kopp, RE, Tebaldi, C, Whiteman, EA (California Ocean Protection Council Science Advisory Team Working Group). Rising Seas in California: An Update on Sea-Level Rise Science. California Ocean Science Trust, April 2017.







#### Explore sea level and coastal flood risks

Enter a U.S. coastal place



Video tutorial

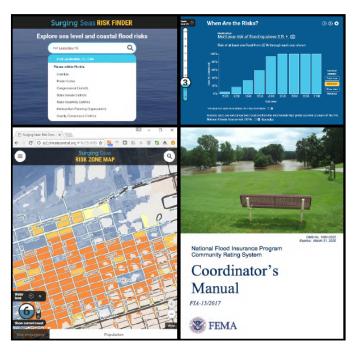
### Download uses by keyword (gov. downloaders)







## USING SURGING SEAS WITHIN FEMA'S COMMUNITY RATING SYSTEM (CRS)



Surging Seas
Sea Level Rise Tools & Analysis by
CLIMATE CENTRAL

Do you implement CRS for your coastal community? Learn how the *Surging Seas* public web tool can support many CRS activities and help you earn points.

Updated September, 2017

The 2017 edition of the CRS Coordinator's Manual includes more opportunities for users to gain credit for considering the impacts of climate change and sea level rise on flood-related issues. Section 404 of the CRS Manual lists several activities that credit consideration of future sea level rise, including elements of Activities 410, 430 and 450. This guide demonstrates how Surging Seas can be used to gain points for these activities and several others.

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http://sealevel.climatecentral.org/crs

Mobile Site Text Version RSS Local Forecast Enter City, St or ZIP code



DATA & TOOLS \*



ARCHIVES \*

ABOUT NHC \*

SEARCH \*

Go

### **Local Surge Impacts Information**

EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES \*

Surge Overview | National Surge Hazard Maps | Storm Surge Unit | SLOSH | P-SURGE | Surge Products | Local Impacts | FAQ | Resources

While the National Hurricane Center public advisory statements provide tropical cyclone related impacts on a regional scale, the local WFOs coordinate closely with the NHC to provide refined forecast products and warnings on a local level. Two of these products are the Hurricane Local Statement (HLS) and the associated Graphical HLS.

The HLS is a valuable product that can be used as a tool to monitor several different threats (not just surge) and potential impacts to your area. It includes:

· Counties, parishes, or cities affected · Watches and/or warnings in effect

ANALYSES & FORECASTS \*

- Recommended precautionary actions
- Storm surge and storm tide information
- · Present winds and the expected time of onset of tropical storm or hurricane-force winds
- . Tornado, flood, flash flood, rip current, beach erosion, and inland high wind potential

Below is an example of the storm surge portion of an Hurricane Local Statement:

STORM SURGE AND STORM TIDE

TIDE LEVELS REPORTED BETWEEN 330 AND 400 PM SATURDAY

HOUSTON SHIP CHANNEL/MANCHESTER - 10.4 FEET

FAGI F POINT - 7.7 FFFT PIFR 21 - 58 FFFT

PLEASURE PIER - 5.2 FEET

FREEPORT - 2.7 FEET

STORM SURGE FLOODING PERSISTS ALONG THE SHORE OF GALVESTON BAY AND ON THE BOLIVAR PENINSULA. THIS INCLUDES

NEIGHBORHOODS NEAR THE SHORE OF CLEAR LAKE...AND THE COMMUNITIES OF SMITH POINT...LA PORTE...SEABROOK...KEMAH...BACLIFF...SAN LEON...AND SURROUNDING AREAS. TIDE LEVELS RANGE FROM 7 TO 11 FEET IN THESE AREAS. BOLIVAR PENINSULA IS COVERED WITH WATER.

TONIGHT...AND WILL NOT RECOVER TO NEAR NORMAL LEVELS UNTIL SUNDAY MORNING.

RAINFALL-INDUCED FLOODING OVER THE LAND AND IN CREEKS AND BAYOUS MUST DRAIN OUT INTO GALVESTON BAY WHICH WILL KEEP WATER LEVELS ON THE BAY ABOVE NORMAL FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME. TIDE LEVELS WILL ONLY SLOWLY SUBSIDE IN THESE AREAS THROUGH

Visit your local National Weather Service office website for more information about local surge impacts under the Hurricane Local Statements (HLS)

Visit your local NWS Office ▼ Go

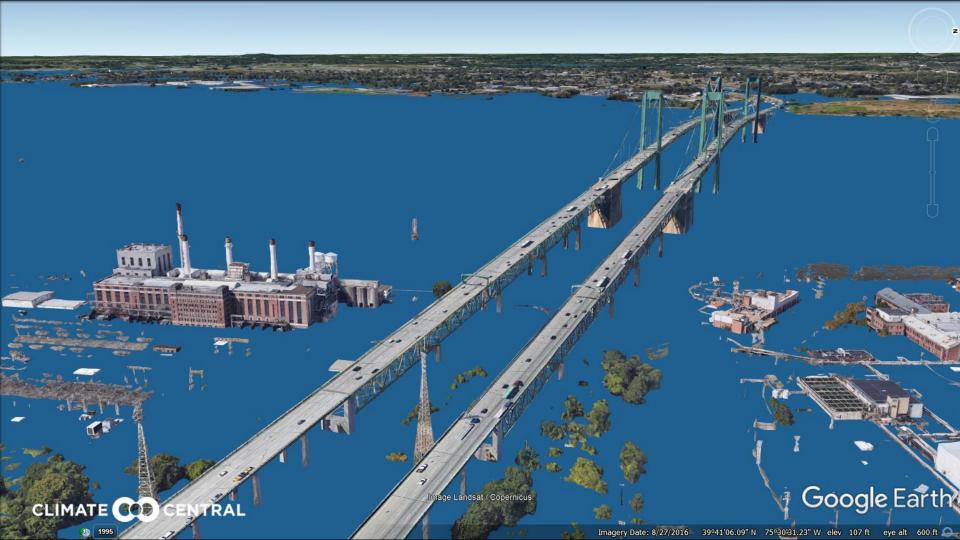
The State emergency management offices work closely with the NHC in assessing evacuations with respect to coastal storm surge vulnerability. The NHC updates

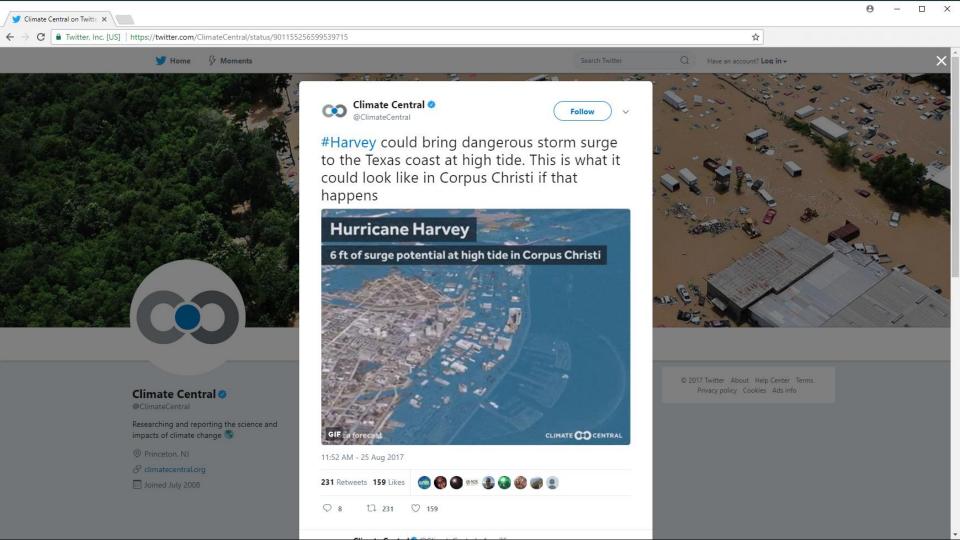
SLOSH basins creating the MOMs and MEOWs which are ultimately used by EMs to drive the nation's evaculation zones. Visit your State EM office website for more information about local surge evacuation zones

# **Hurricane X** North Charleston Mount Pleasant Charleston 17 Johns Island Atlantic Ocean Potential Storm Surge Flooding\* Intertidal Zone/Estuarine Wetland Greater than 1 foot above ground Greater than 3 feet above ground

Greater than 6 feet above ground
Greater than 9 feet above ground
\*Displayed fooding values indicate the water height that has about a 1-in-10 (10%) chance of being exceeded.



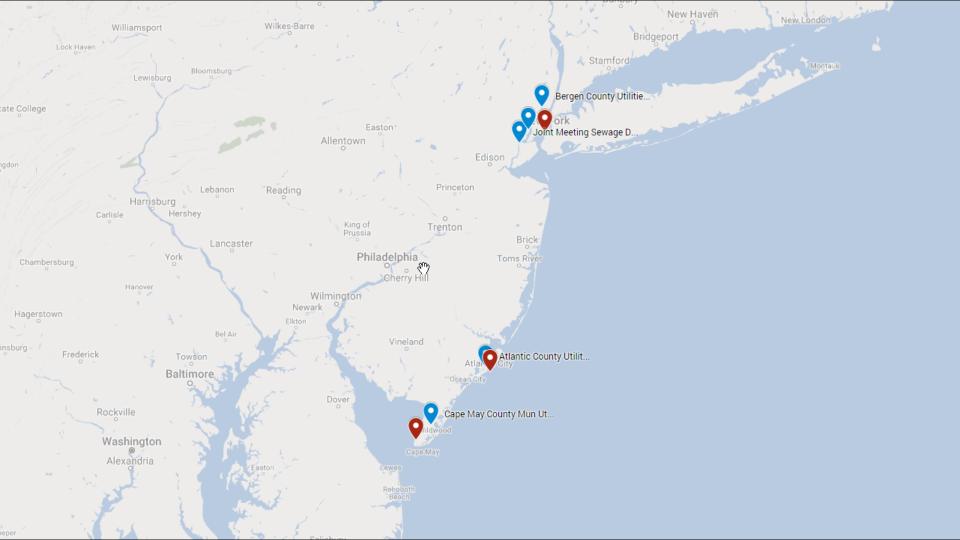


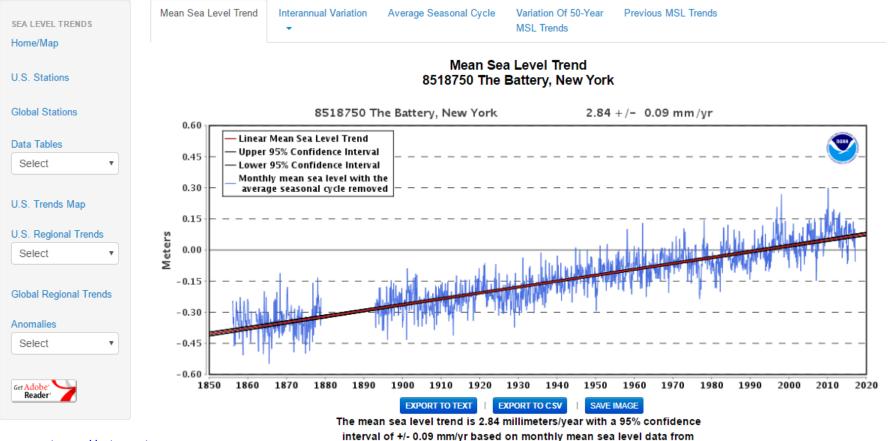


# New Jersey









Source: <a href="https://tidesandcurrents.noaa.gov">https://tidesandcurrents.noaa.gov</a>

The plot shows the monthly mean sea level without the regular seasonal fluctuations due to coastal ocean temperatures, salinities, winds, atmospheric pressures, and ocean currents. The long-term linear trend is also shown, including its 95% confidence interval. The plotted values are relative to the most recent Mean Sea Level datum established by CO-OPS. The calculated trends for all stations are available as a table in millimeters/year and in feet/century (0.3 meters = 1 foot).

1856 to 2016 which is equivalent to a change of 0.93 feet in 100 years.

EXTREME WATER LEVELS

Alabama

Alaska

California

Connecticut

Delaware

Florida

Georgia

Hawaii

Louisiana

Maine

Maryland

Massachusetts

New Jersey

New York

North Carolina

Oregon

Pennsylvania

Rhode Island

South Carolina

Texas

Virginia

Washington

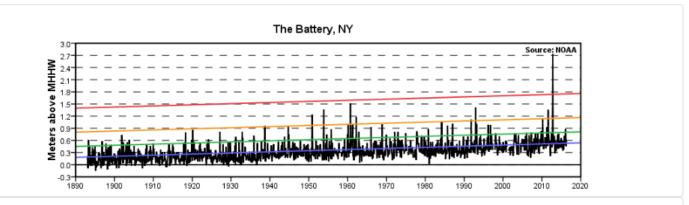
Washington DC

Island Stations

LINKS

Top Ten Levels (Table in meters)

### Extreme Water Levels 8518750 The Battery, NY



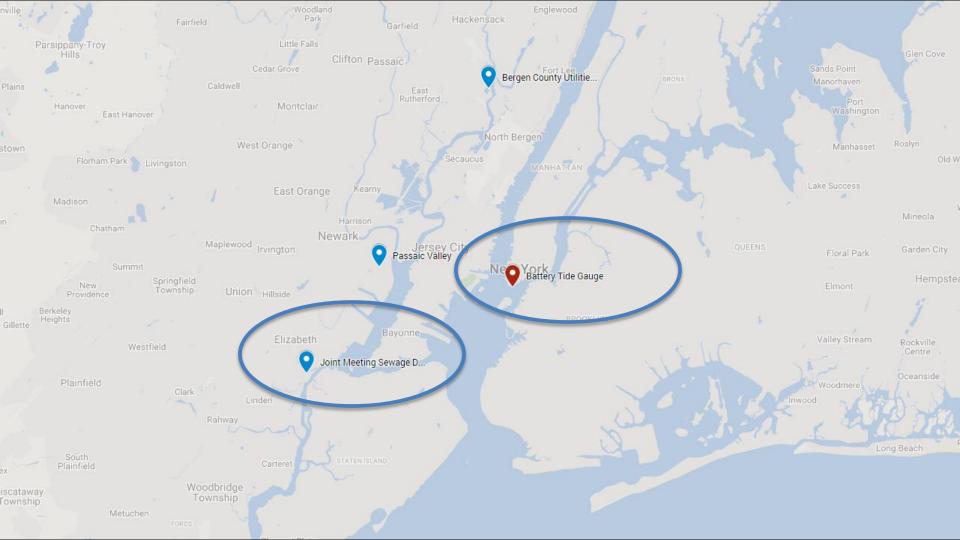
### Top 3 floods:

Year	Level (ft)
2012	9.0
1960	5.0
1992	4.7

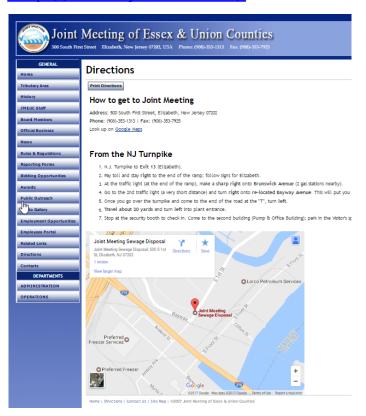
NWS minor flood definition: 2.1 ft

1 year per 100 10 years per 100 50 years per 100 99 years per 100

The monthly extreme water levels include a Mean Sea Level (MSL) trend of 2.77 millimeters/year with a 95% confidence interval of +/- 0.09 millimeters/year based on monthly MSL data from 1856 to 2006 which is equivalent to a change of 0.91 feet in 100 years.



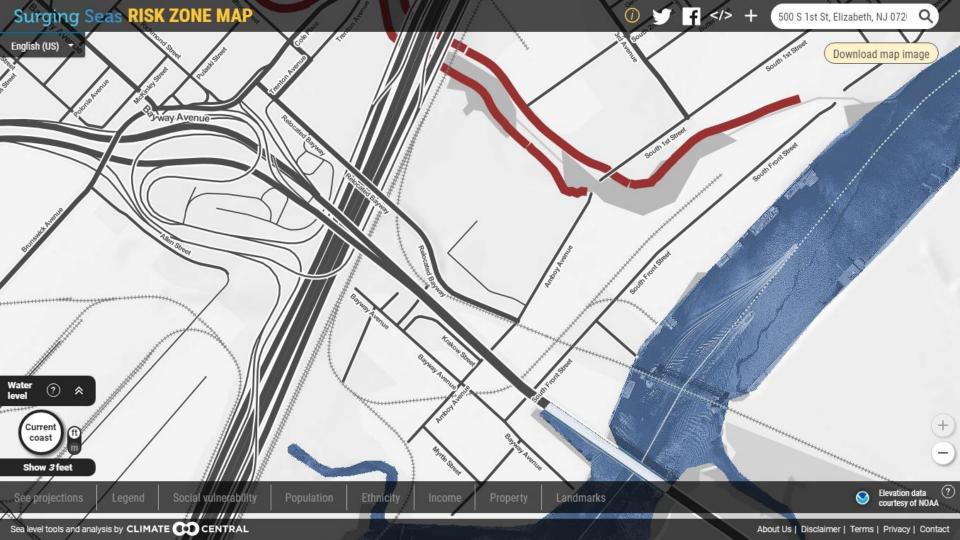
# Joint Meeting of Union & Essex – Elizabeth, NJ <a href="http://www.jmeuc.com/">http://www.jmeuc.com/</a>

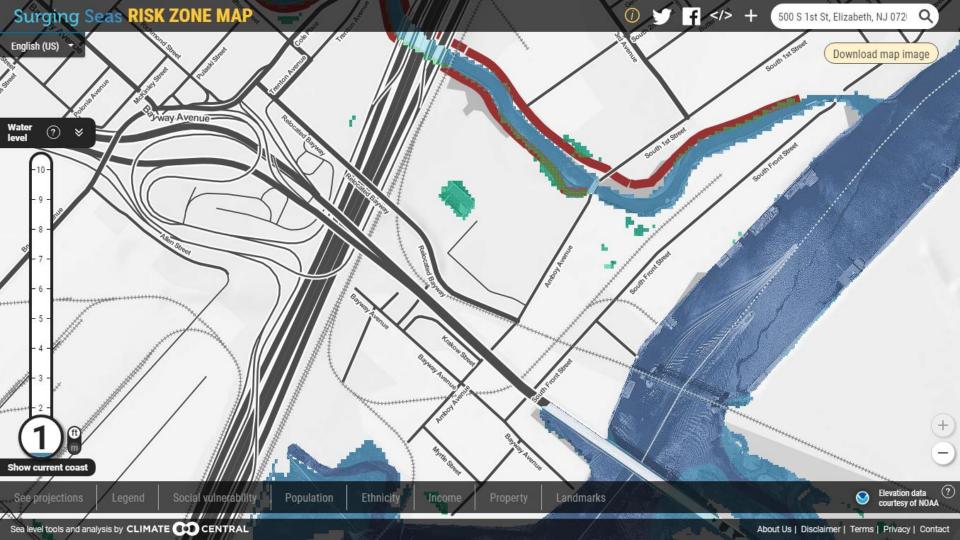


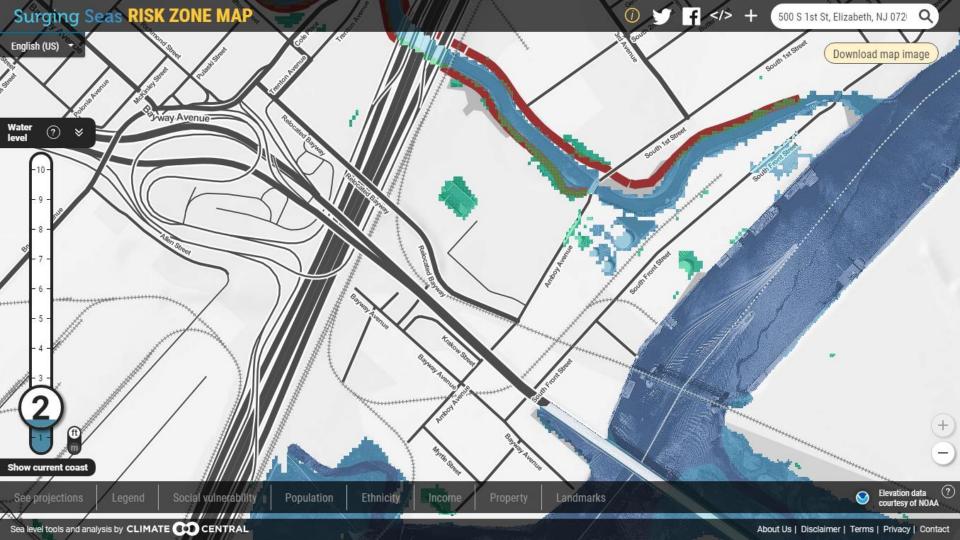


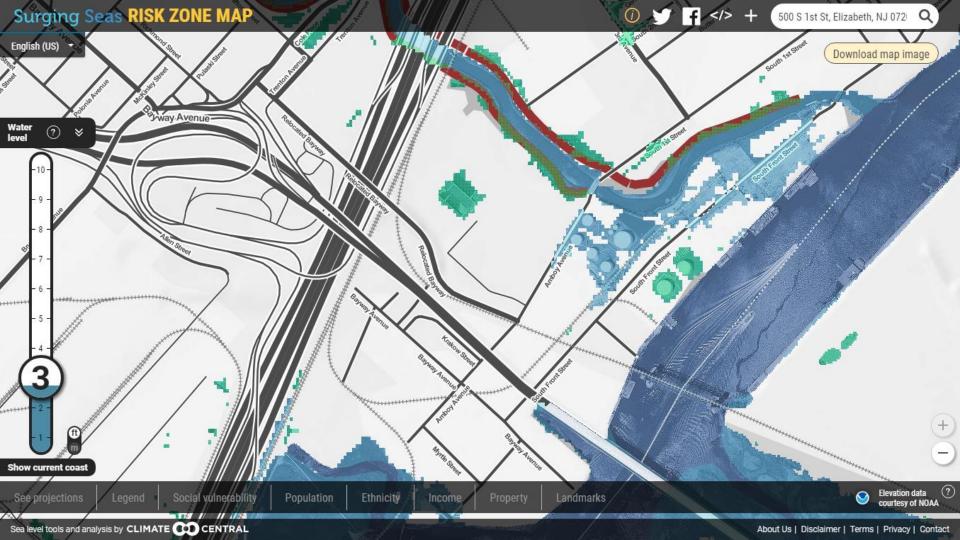


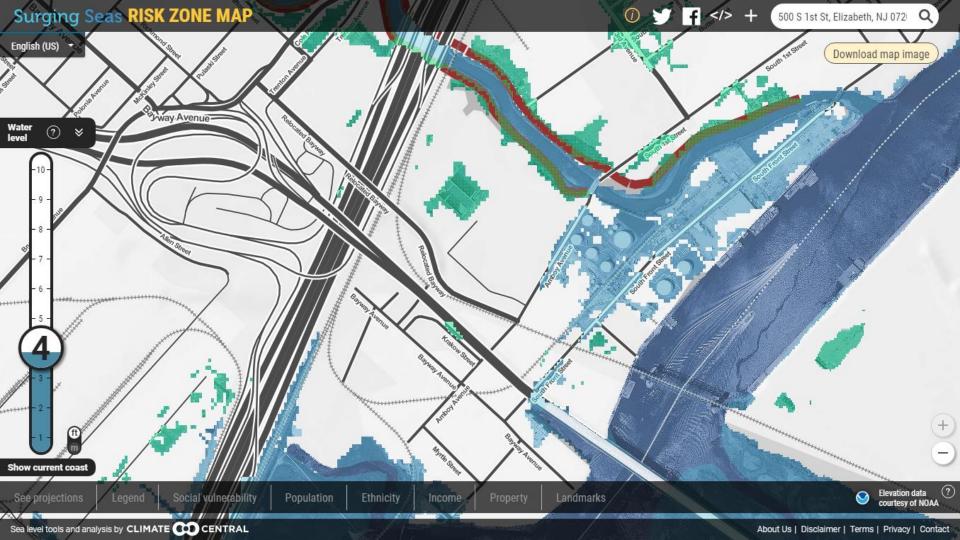


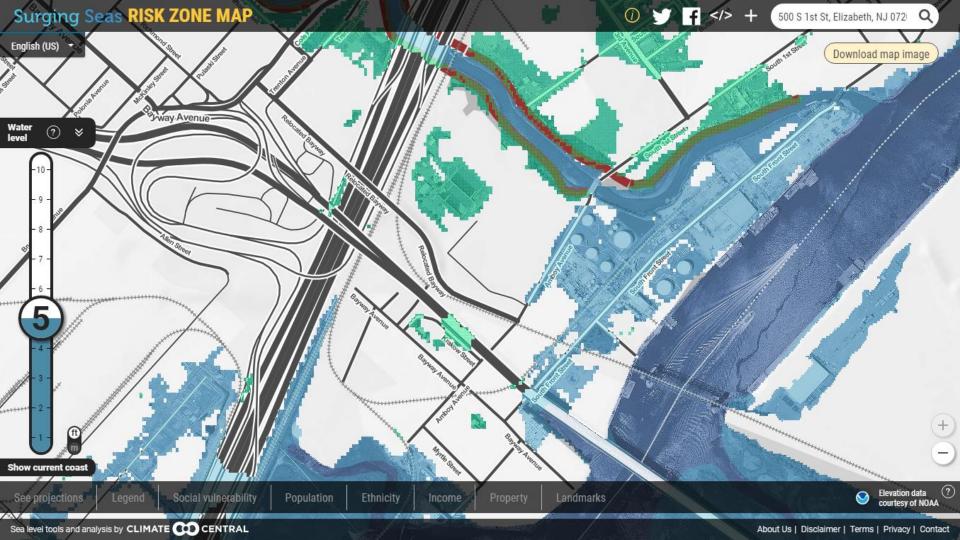


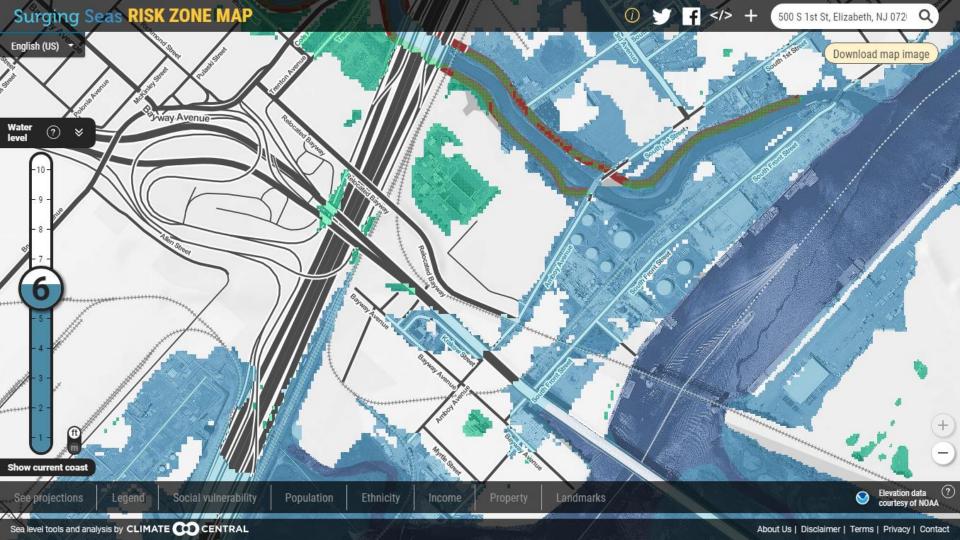


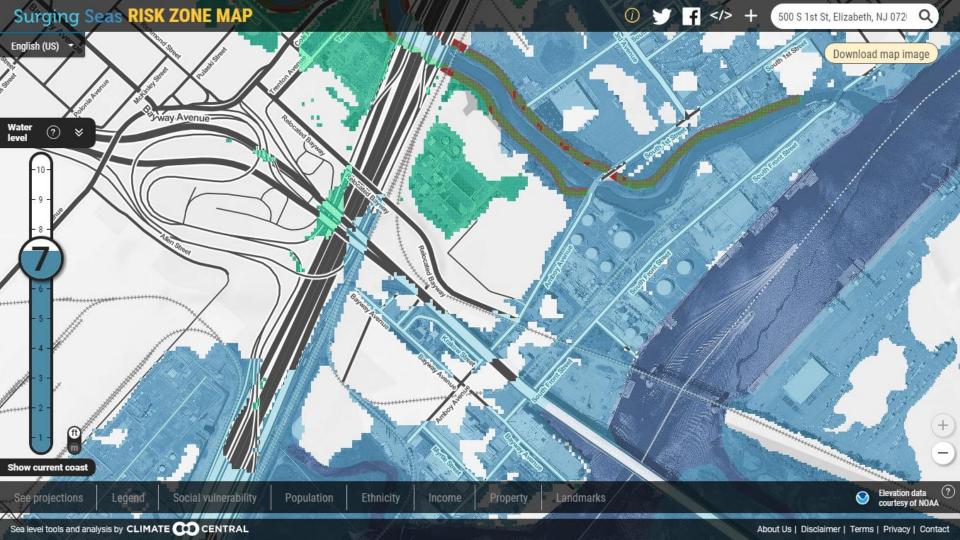


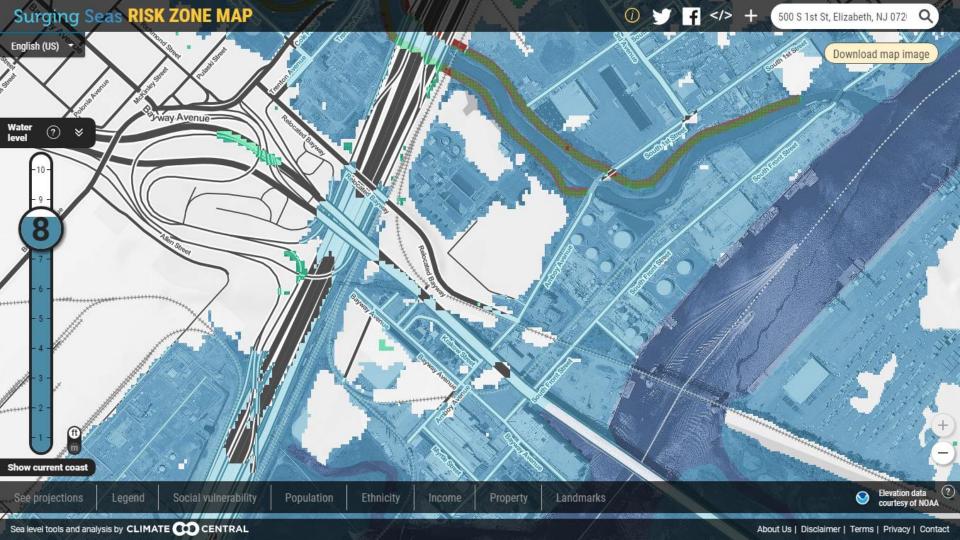


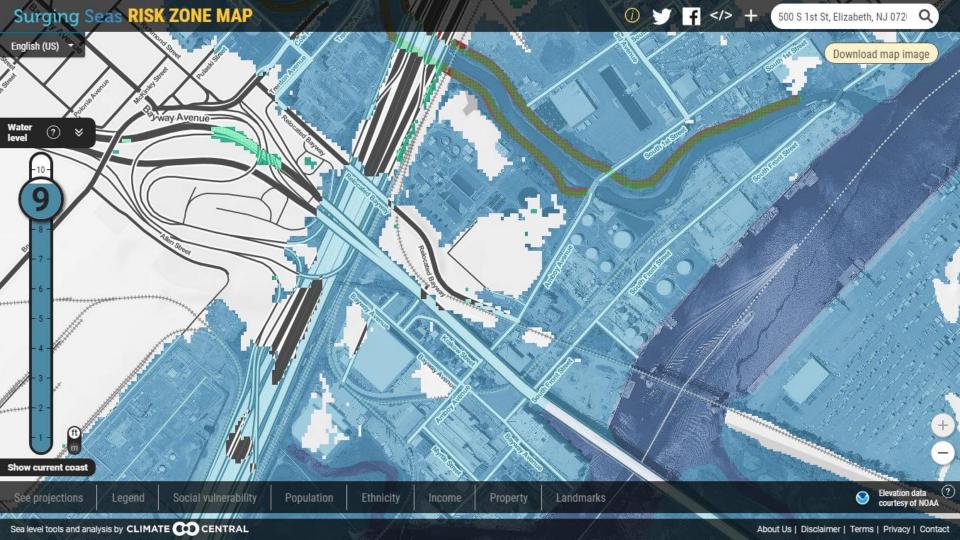


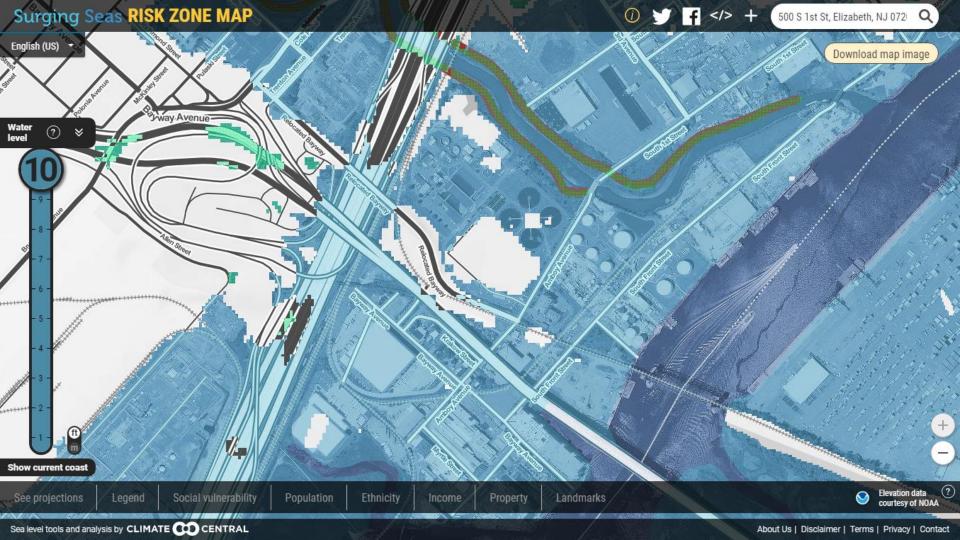
























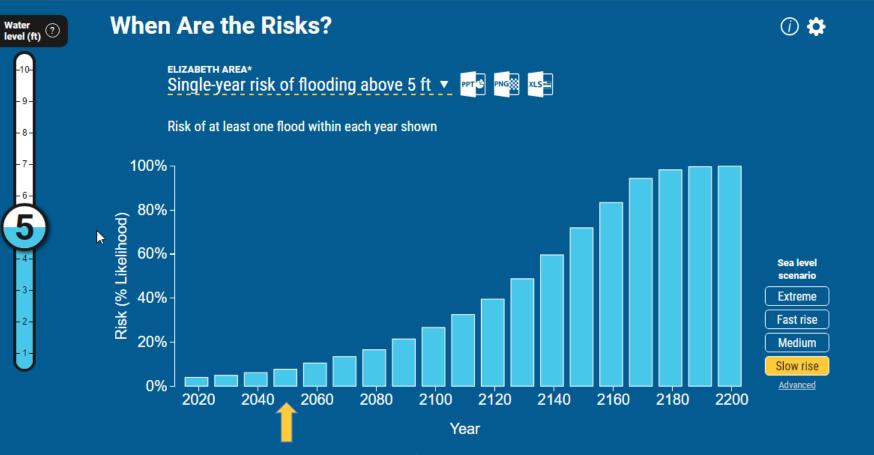














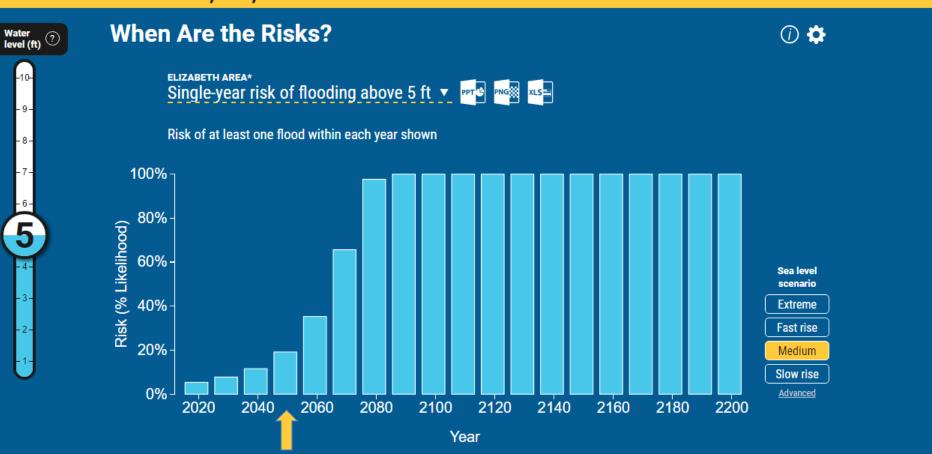












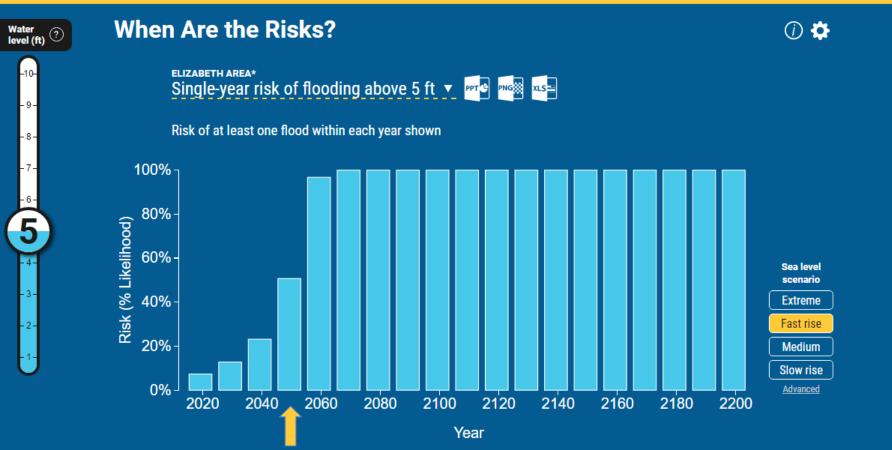












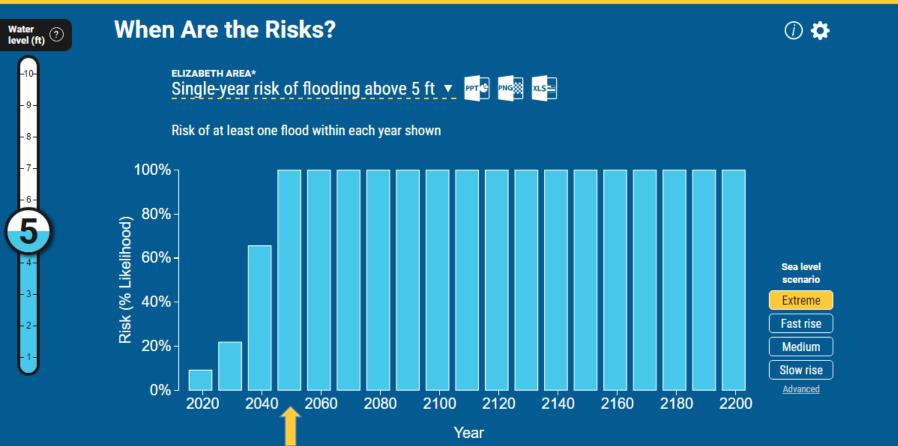












Water (ft)

10

9

8

6

3

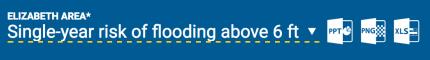


### Elizabeth, NJ, USA

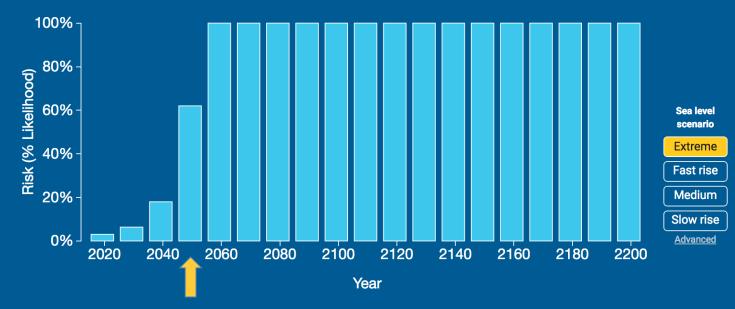








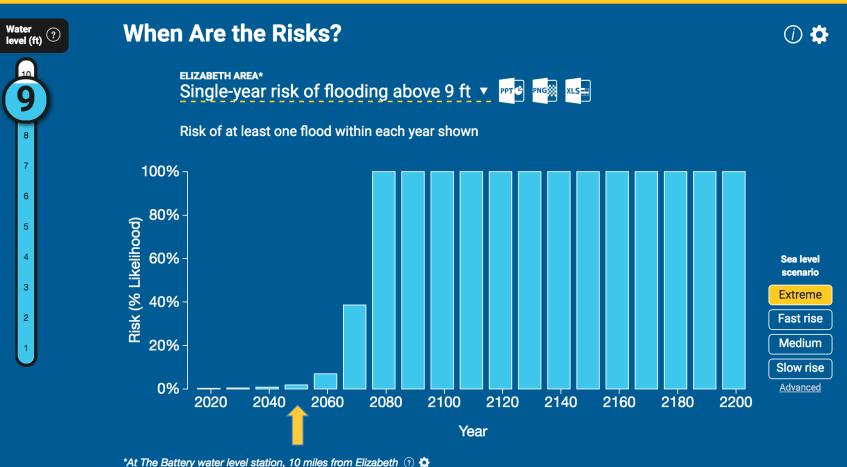
Risk of at least one flood within each year shown











### Water level (ft)

#### What Is at Risk?

(i) 🗱

**Buildings** Population Infrastructure Contamination Risks Land

#### Total contamination risks below 5ft in 07202 xLS=



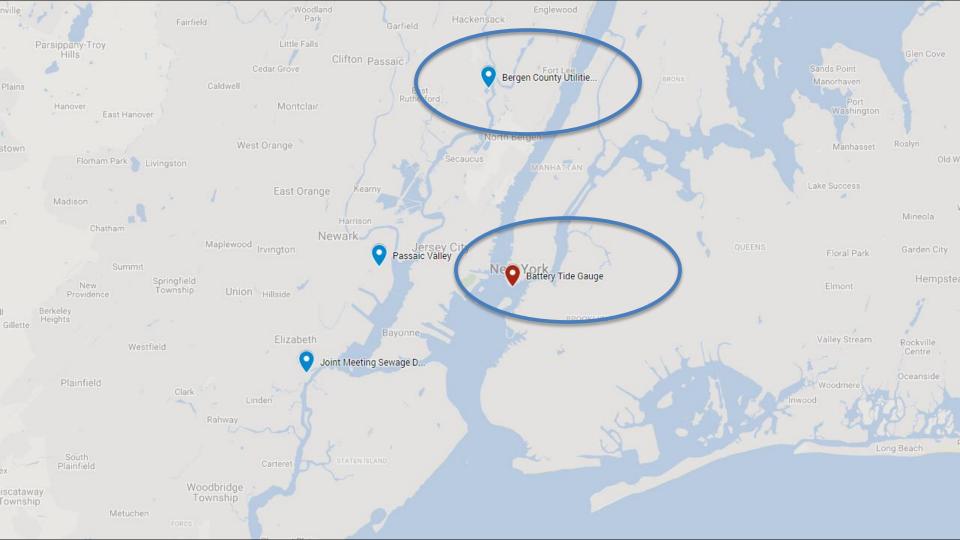
Contamination Risks: All	Total	
EPA listed sites	12	Î
RADINFO sites	5	
Unspecified hazardous waste sites	5	
Hazardous waste sites	5	ľ
Wastewater sites	3	
Nonmajor wastewater sites	3	
NPDES sites	3	<b>*</b>

Sources for raw epa listed sites data: EPA 2013 | Details

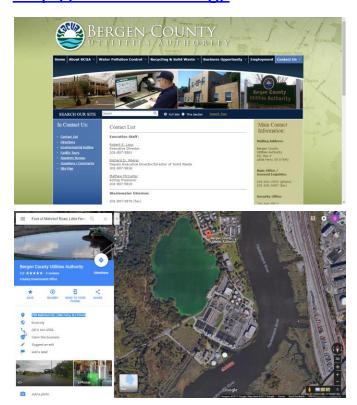
Values exclude sub-5ft areas potentially protected by levees or other features. (?)

Choose a threat to map using the scrollable list above

Total EPA listed sites below 5ft in zip codes in Union County PPT PNG XLS=



# Bergen County Utilities Authority (Little Ferry, NJ) <a href="http://www.bcua.org/">http://www.bcua.org/</a>

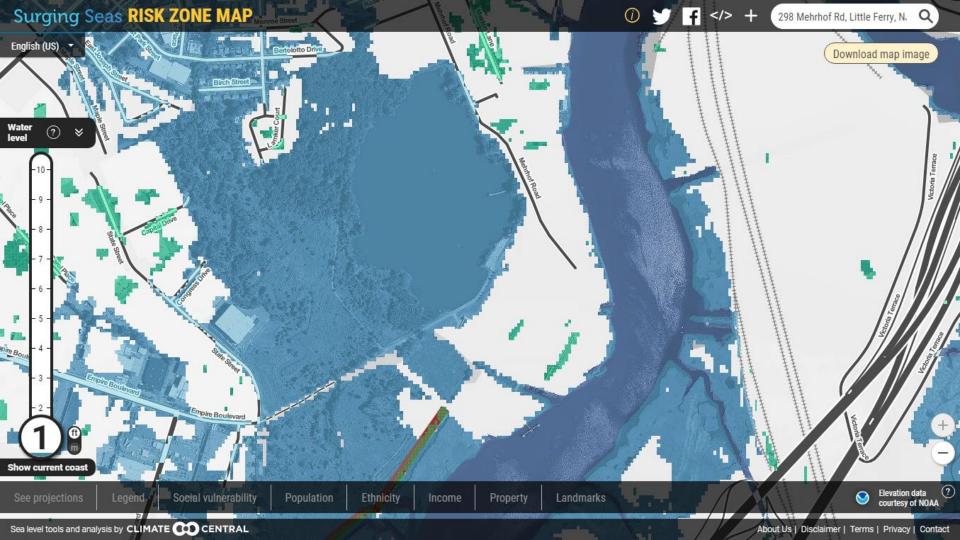


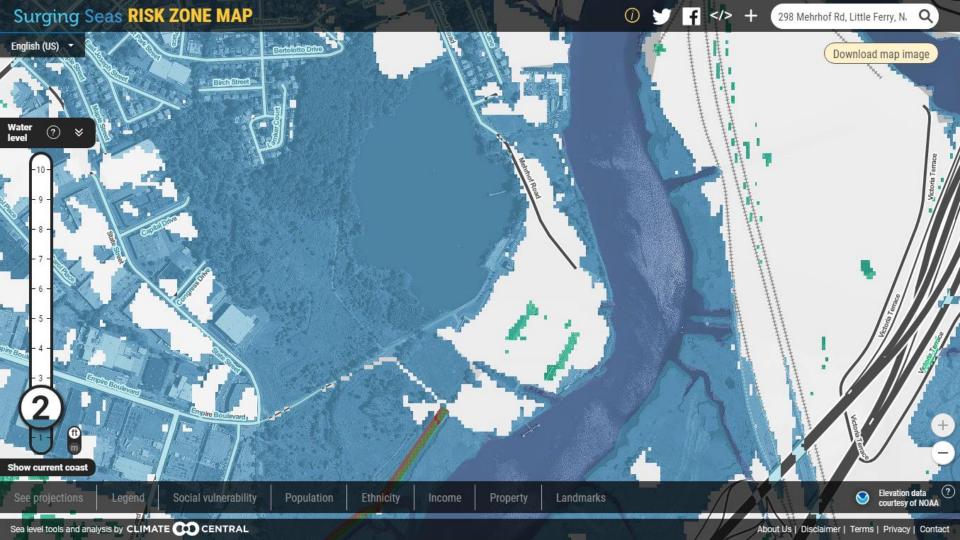


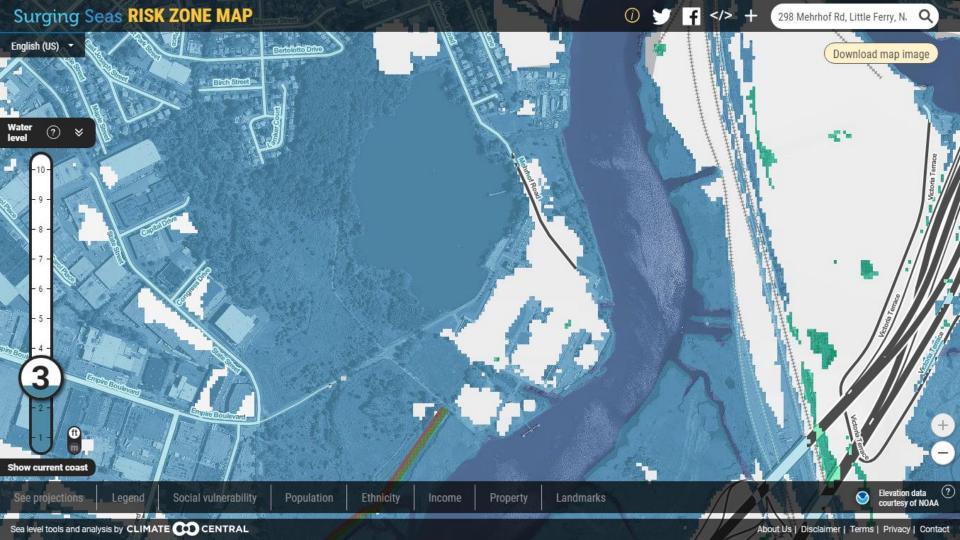


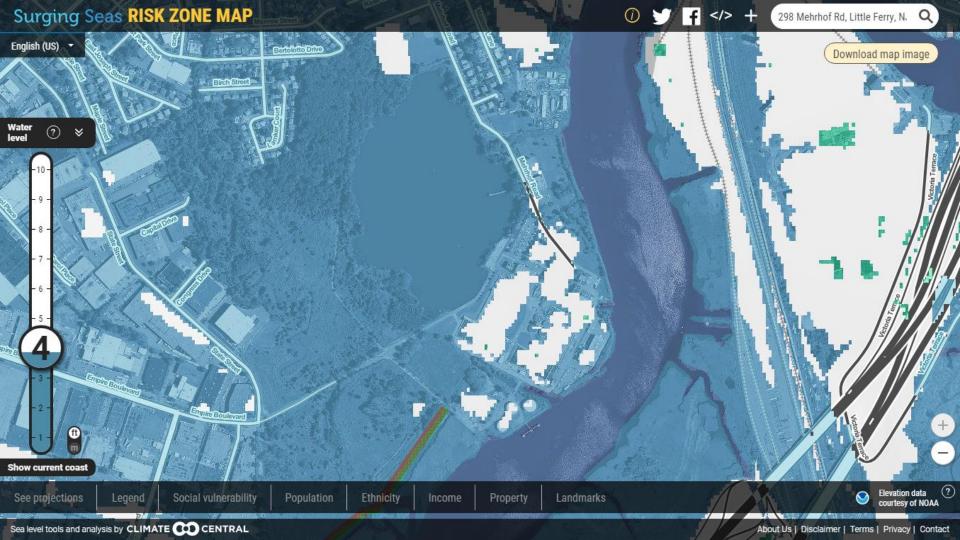


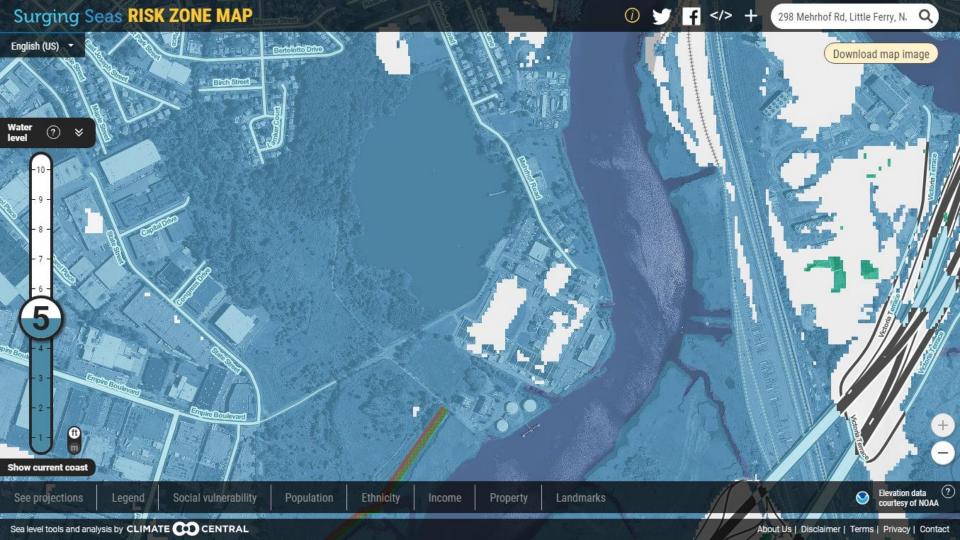


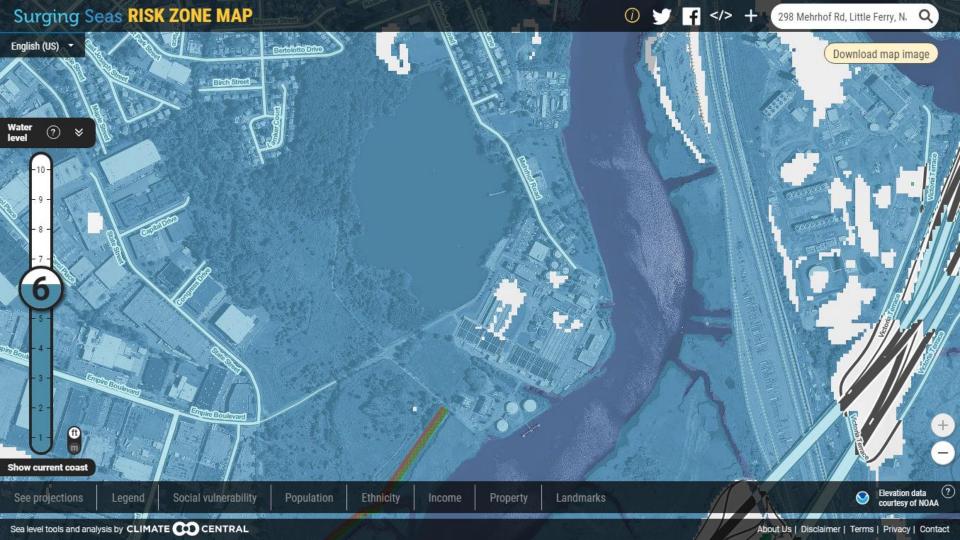


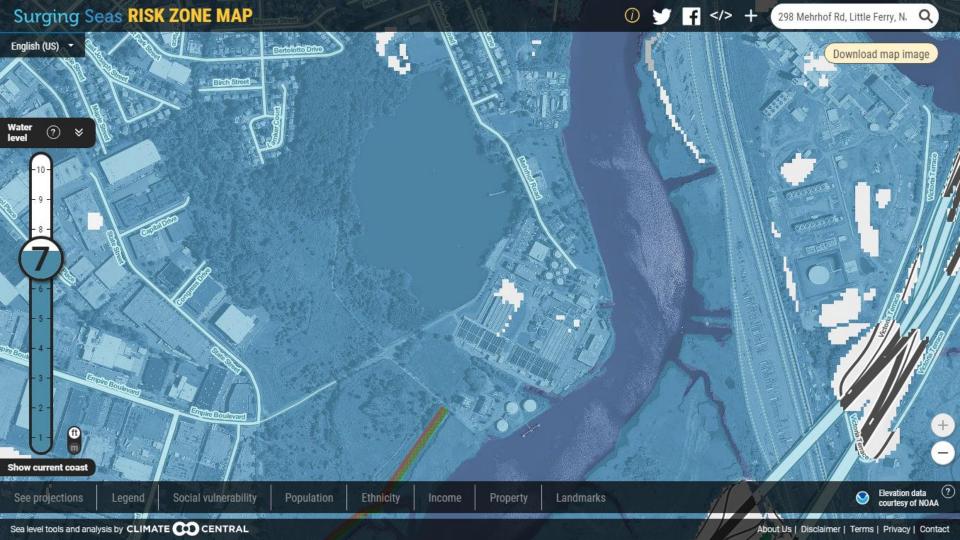


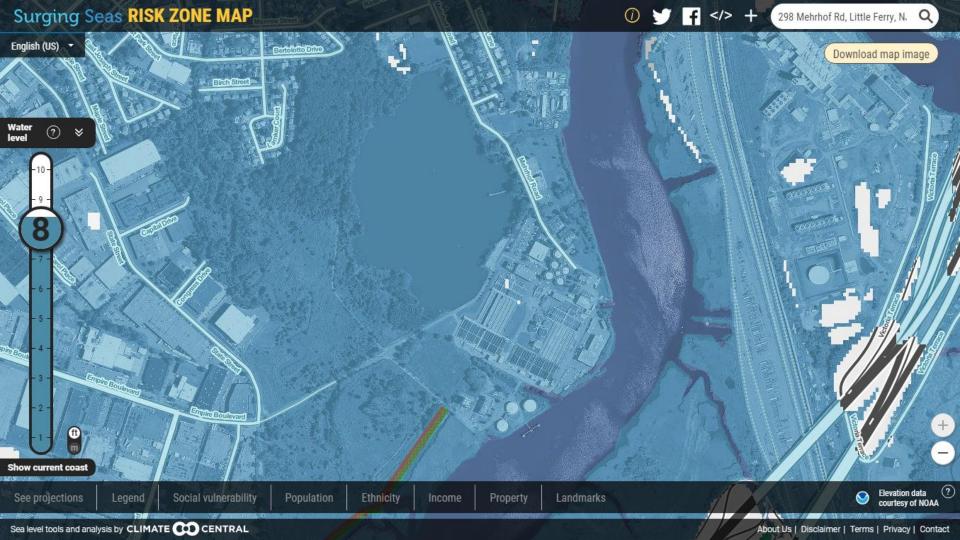


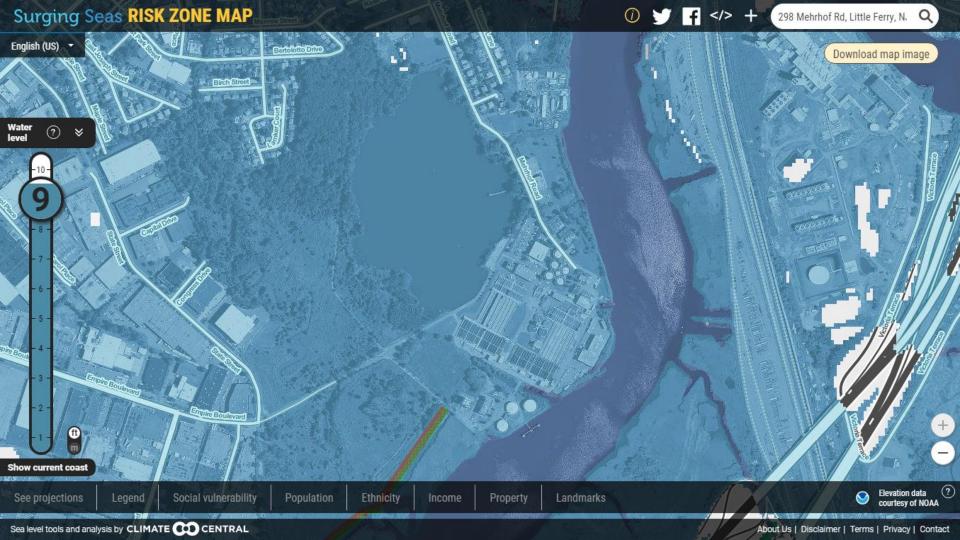


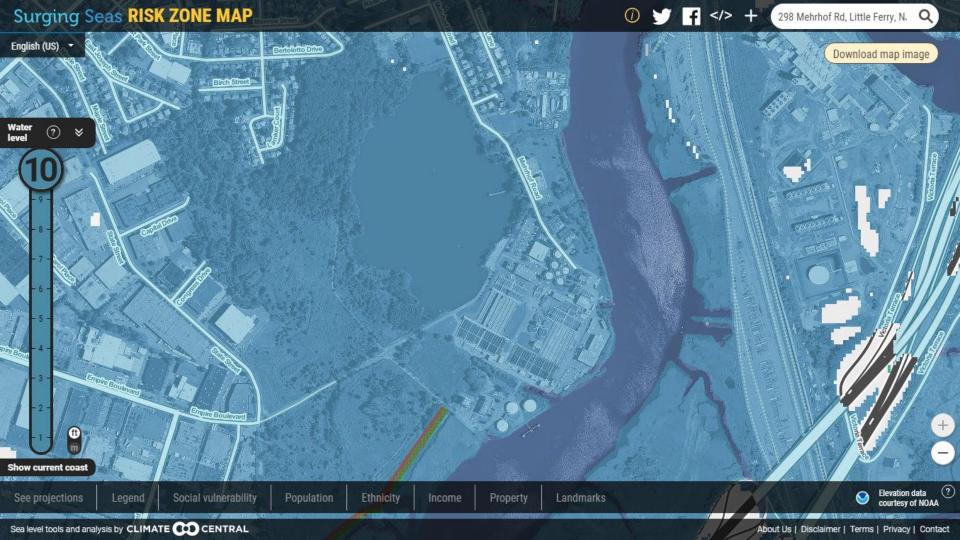












(i) 🌣



-9-

-7-

-4--3-





### Total buildings below 5ft in 07643 \*LS=

Buildings: All 🔻	Total
Homes	3,465
Property value	\$1.5 Billion
Medical facilities	3
Houses of worship	2
Schools	2
Public Schools	2
Libraries	1

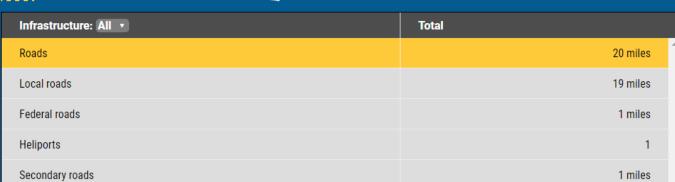
Sources for raw homes data: Census 2010 | Details

Values exclude sub-5ft areas potentially protected by levees or other features. (?)

Choose a threat to map using the scrollable list above

Total homes below 5ft in zip codes in Bergen County





Sources for raw roads data: Census 2012 | Details

Values exclude sub-5ft areas potentially protected by levees or other features. ?

Choose a threat to map using the scrollable list above
Total roads below 5ft in zip codes in Bergen County

PPT PNG

RIST

RIST

PNG

RIST







Enter a coastal place



#### What Is at Risk?



**Buildings** Population Infrastructure Contamination Risks | Land

#### Total contamination risks below 5ft in 07643 xLS=



Contamination Risks: All 🔻	Total
EPA listed sites	37
RADINFO sites	29
Hazardous waste sites	29
Unspecified hazardous waste sites	25
Nonmajor wastewater sites	5
Wastewater sites	5
NPDES sites	5

Sources for raw epa listed sites data: EPA 2013 | Details

Values exclude sub-5ft areas potentially protected by levees or other features. (?)

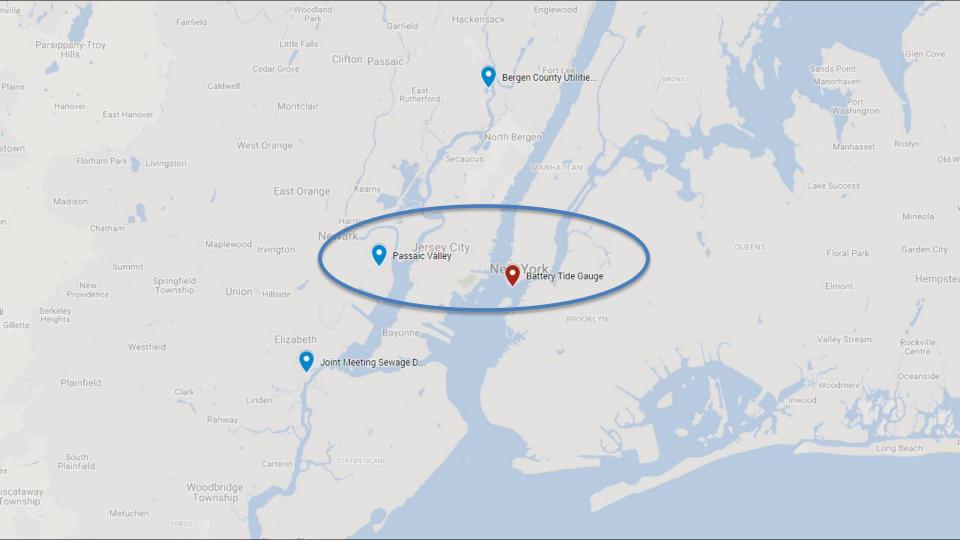
Choose a threat to map using the scrollable list above

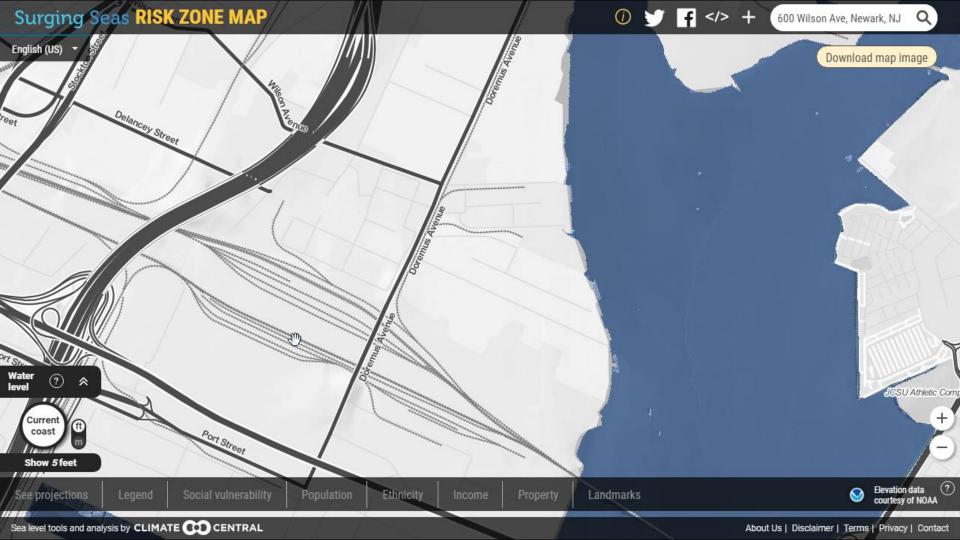
Total EPA listed sites below 5ft in zip codes in Bergen County PPT NOSE XLS=

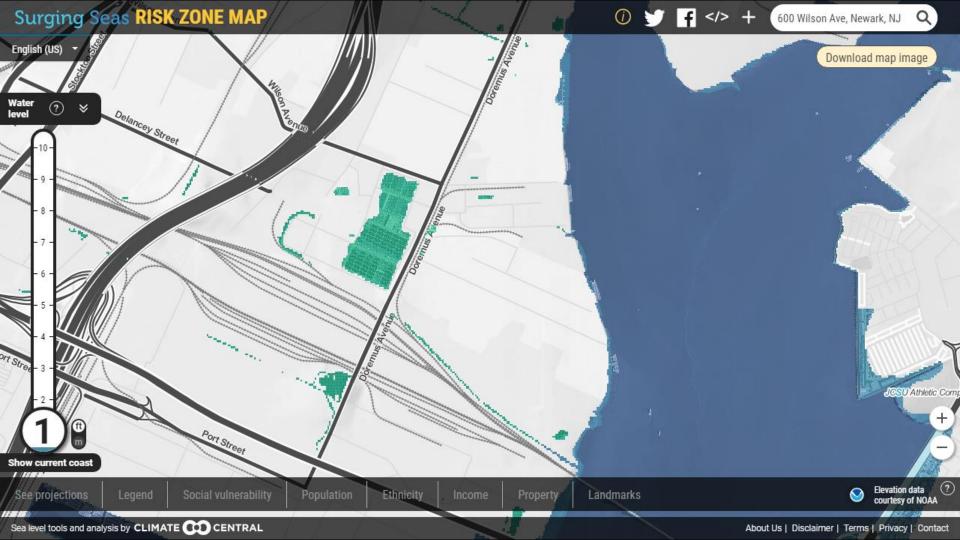
Passaic Valley Sewerage Commission (Newark, NJ) <a href="http://www.nj.gov/pvsc/">http://www.nj.gov/pvsc/</a>

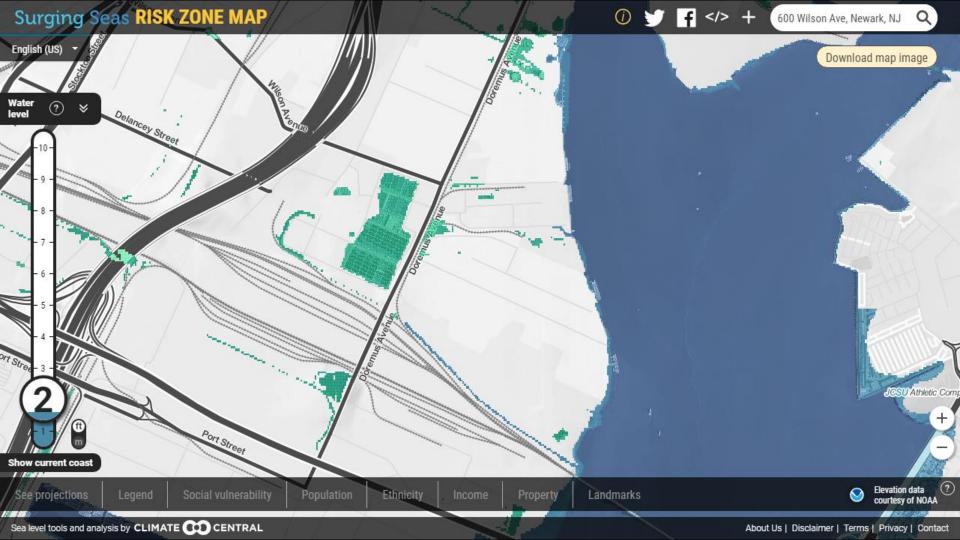


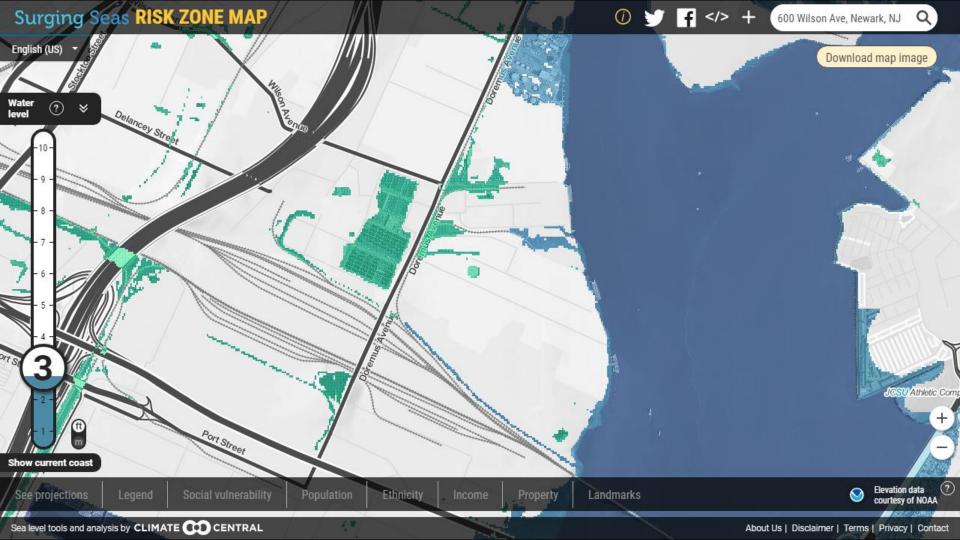


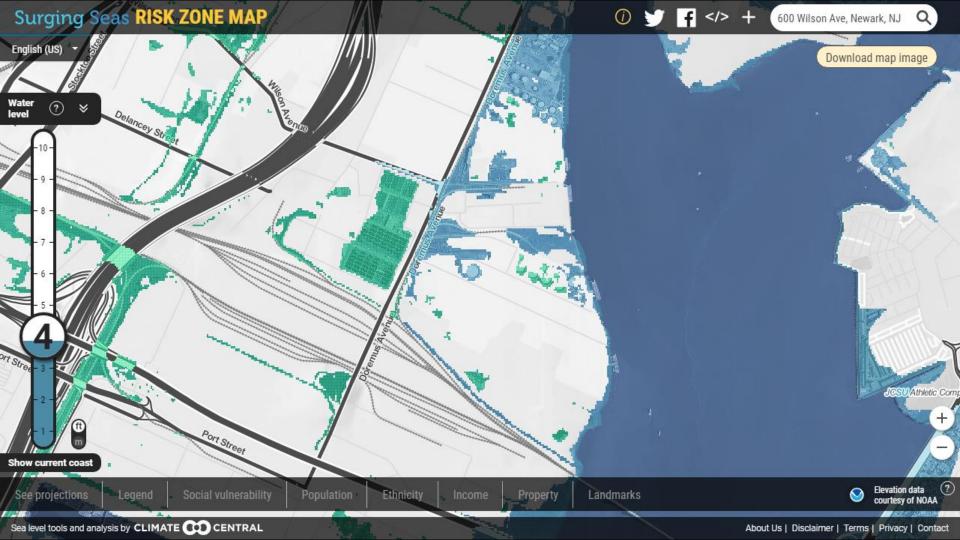


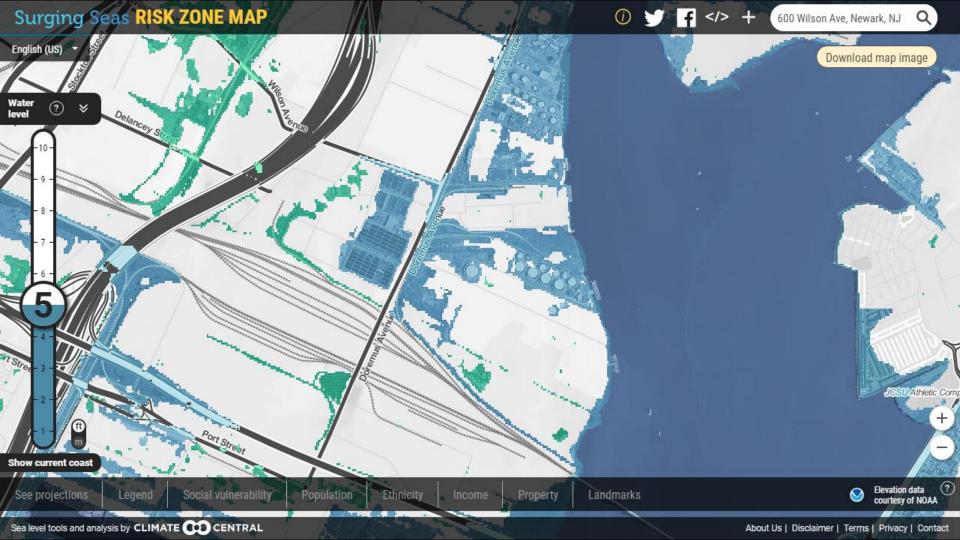


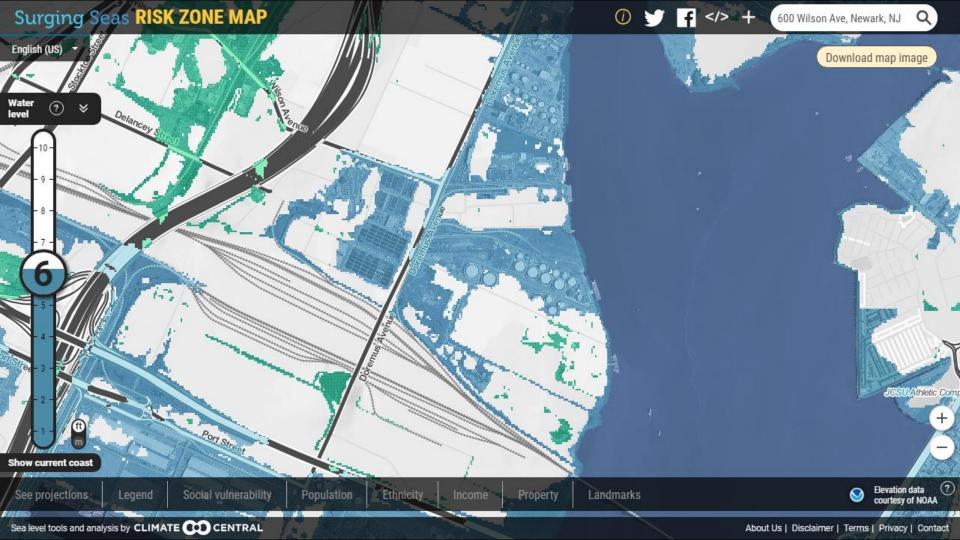


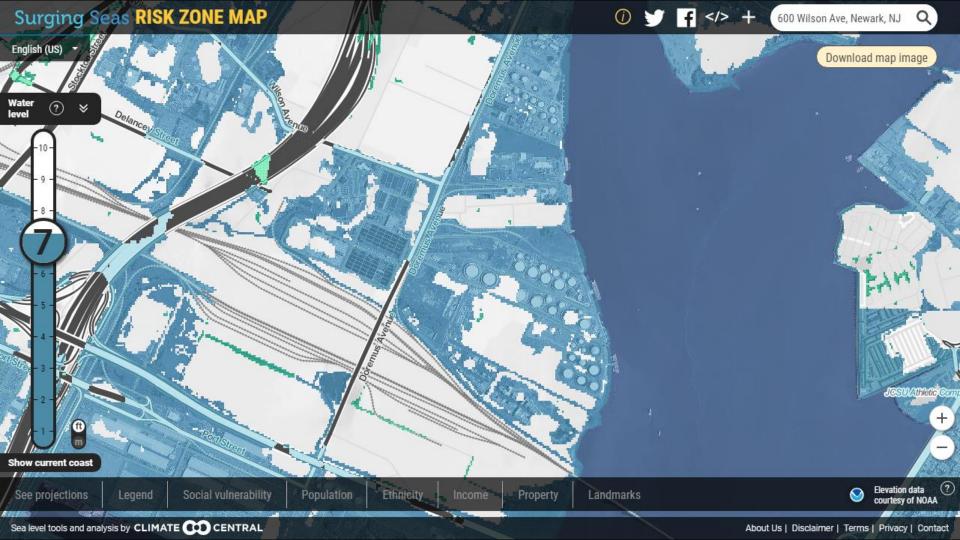


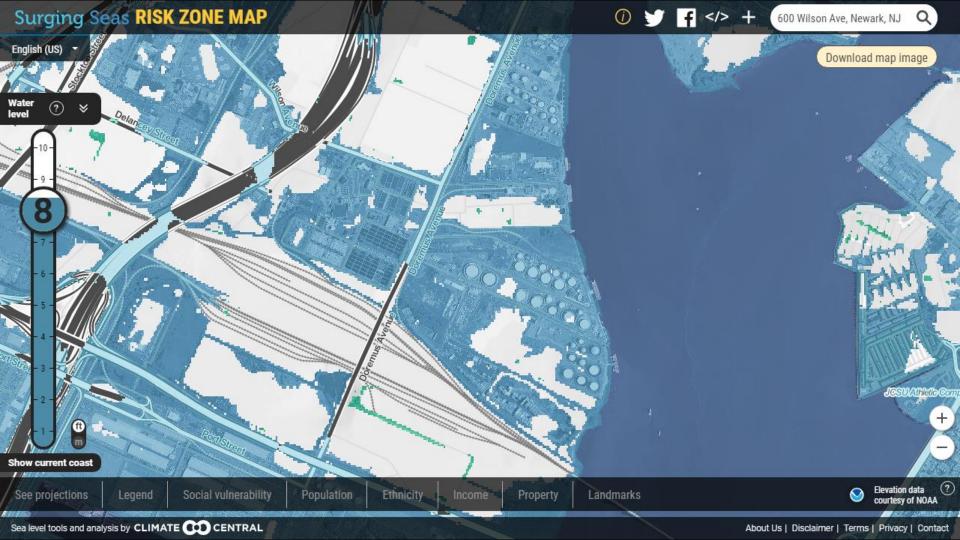


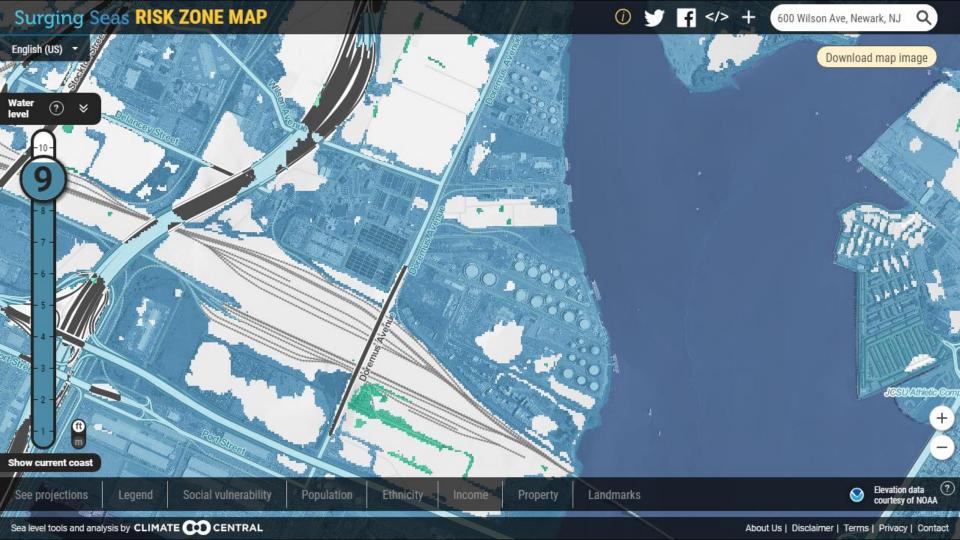


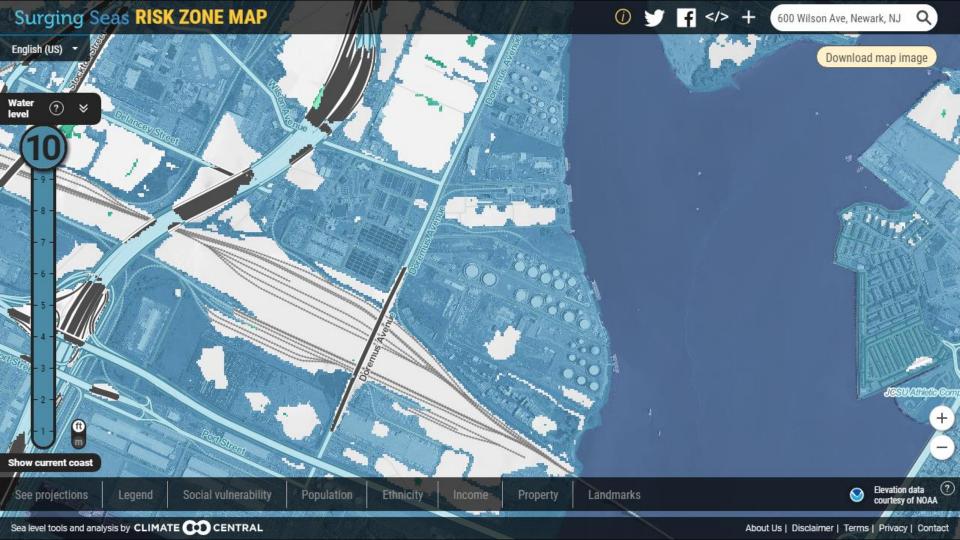


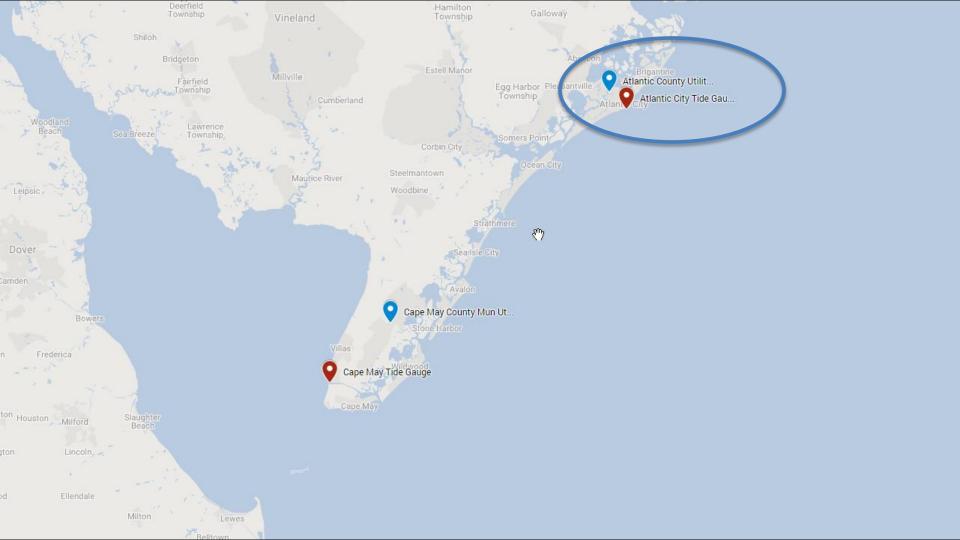










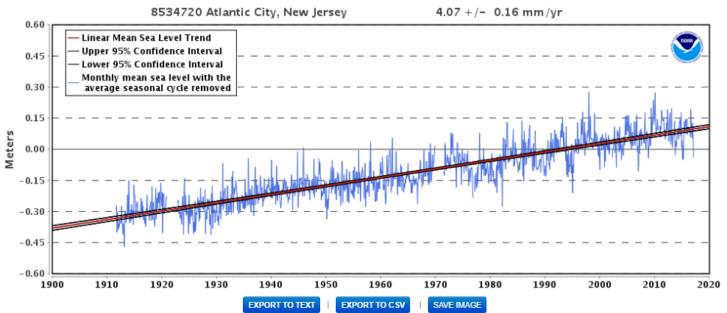


SEA LEVEL TRENDS Home/Map U.S. Stations Global Stations Data Tables Select U.S. Trends Map U.S. Regional Trends Select Global Regional Trends Anomalies Select Reader

Mean Sea Level Trend Interannual Variation Average Seasonal Cycle Variation Of 50-Year Previous MSL Trends

▼ MSL Trends

#### Mean Sea Level Trend 8534720 Atlantic City, New Jersey



The mean sea level trend is 4.07 millimeters/year with a 95% confidence interval of +/- 0.16 mm/yr based on monthly mean sea level data from 1911 to 2016 which is equivalent to a change of 1.34 feet in 100 years.

The plot shows the monthly mean sea level without the regular seasonal fluctuations due to coastal ocean temperatures, salinities, winds, atmospheric pressures, and ocean currents. The long-term linear trend is also shown, including its 95% confidence interval. The plotted values are relative to the most recent Mean Sea Level datum established by CO-OPS. The calculated trends for all stations are available as a table in millimeters/year and in feet/century (0.3 meters = 1 foot).

Source: <a href="https://tidesandcurrents.noaa.gov">https://tidesandcurrents.noaa.gov</a>

EXTREME WATER LEVELS

Alabama

Alaska

California

Connecticut

Delaware

Florida

Georgia

Hawaii

Louisiana

Maine

Maryland

Massachusetts

New Jersey

New York

North Carolina

Oregon

Pennsylvania

Rhode Island

South Carolina

Texas

Virginia

Washington

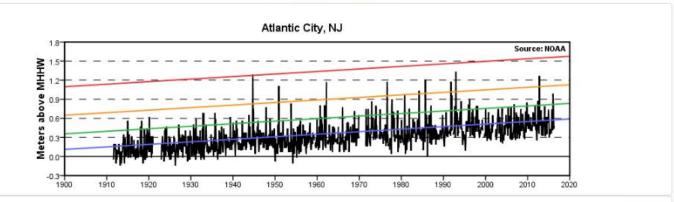
Washington DC

Island Stations

LINKS

Top Ten Levels (Table in meters)

### Extreme Water Levels 8534720 Atlantic City, NJ



Top 3 floods:

Year	Level (ft)
1992	4.4
1944	4.2
2012	4.2

NWS minor flood definition: 1.4 ft

1 year per 100 10 years per 100 50 years per 100 99 years per 100

The monthly extreme water levels include a Mean Sea Level (MSL) trend of 3.99 millimeters/year with a 95% confidence interval of +/- 0.18 millimeters/year based on monthly MSL data from 1911 to 2006 which is equivalent to a change of 1.31 feet in 100 years.

## Atlantic County Utilities Authority – <a href="http://www.acua.com/">http://www.acua.com/</a>

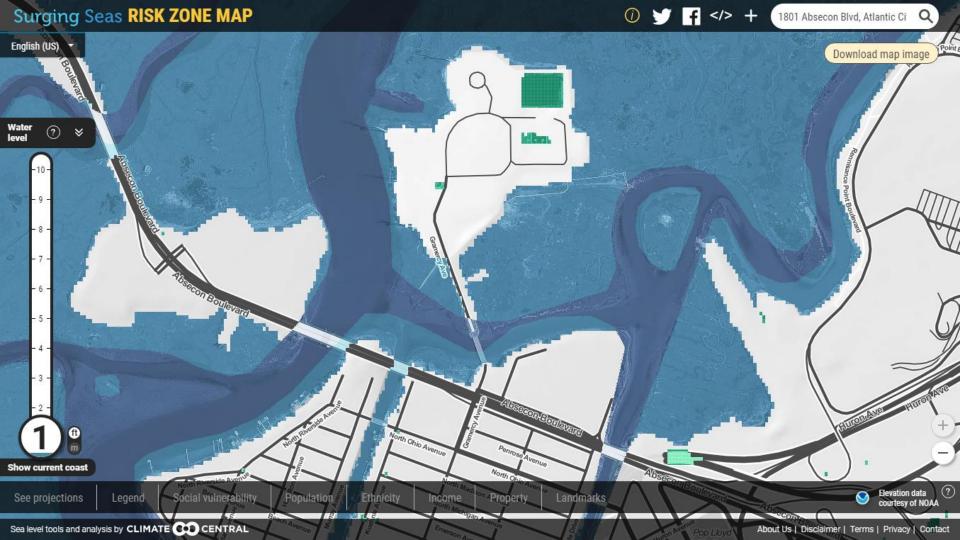


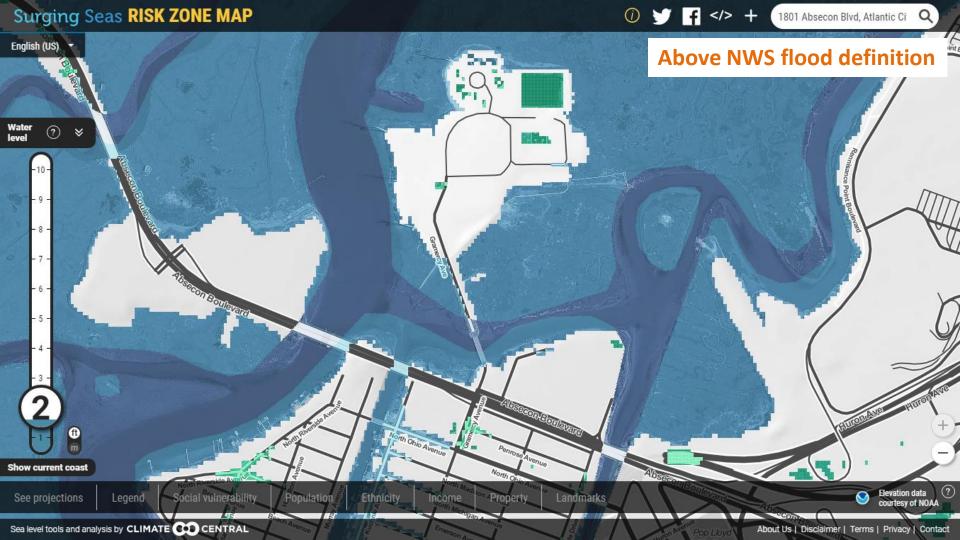


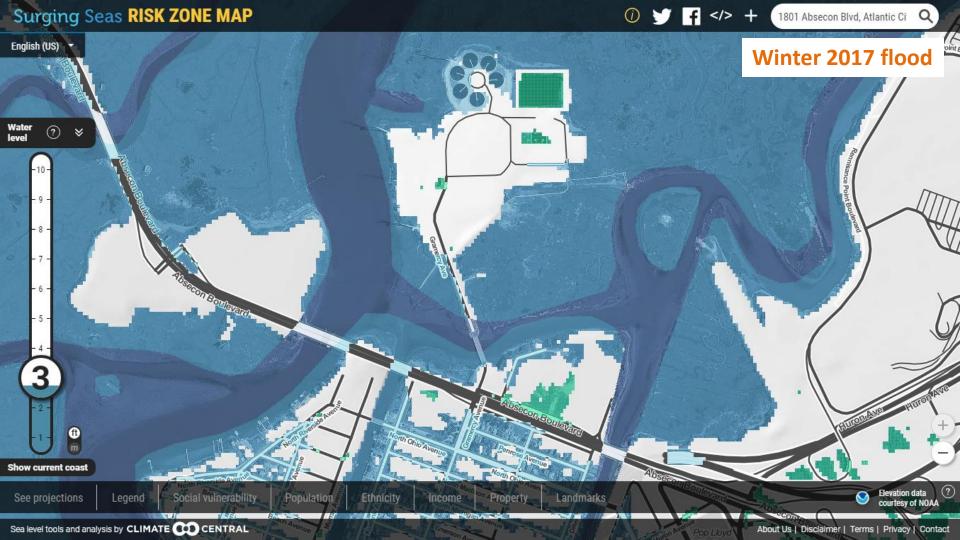


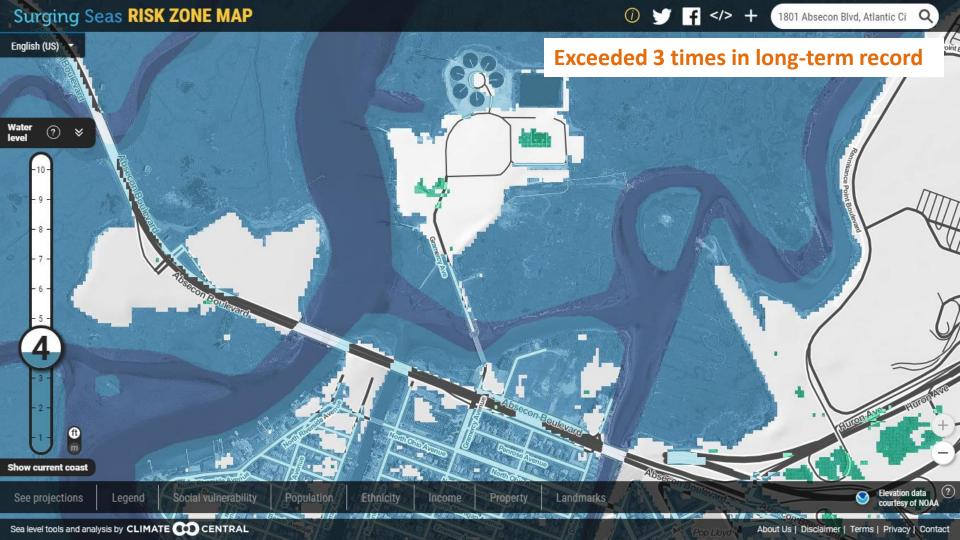


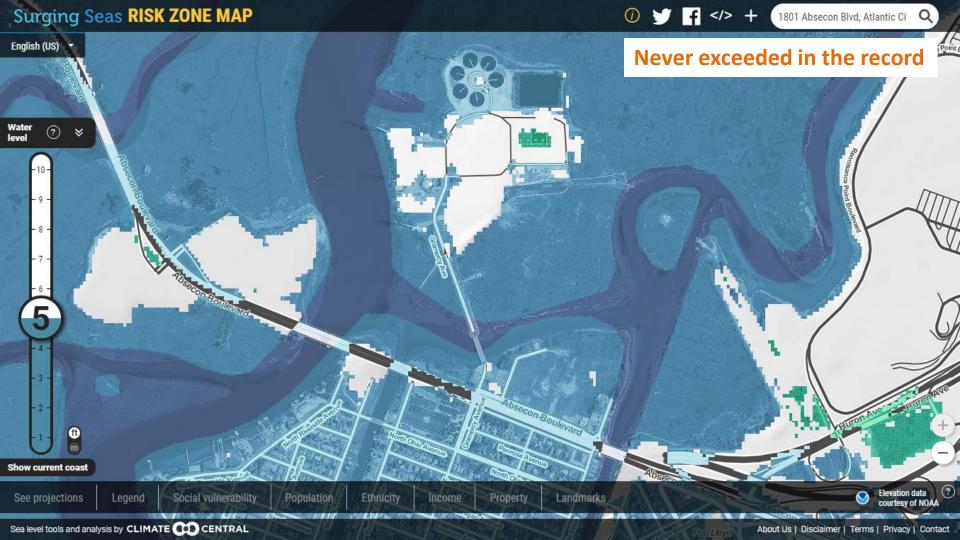
























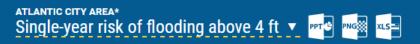
(i) 🗱



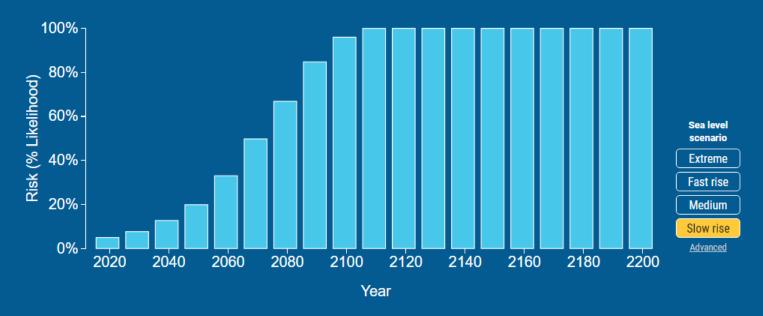




# When Are the Risks?



Risk of at least one flood within each year shown



<sup>\*</sup>At Atlantic City water level station, 2 miles from Atlantic City 😗 🌣

Analysis uses median local sea level projections based on the intermediate low scenario from NOAA Technical Report NOS CO-OPS 083 (2017), intended for the 2018 U.S. National Climate Assessment. ② 🌣 Key notes







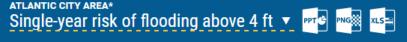




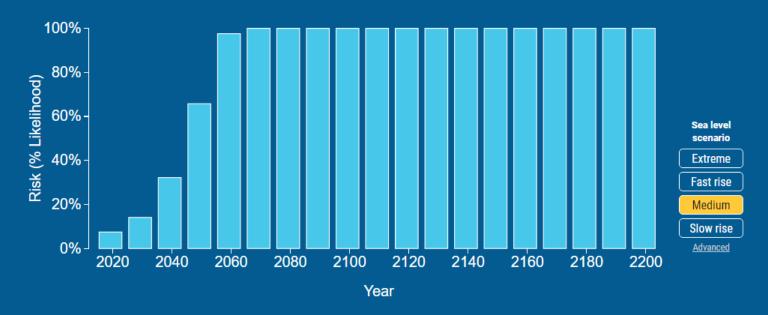








Risk of at least one flood within each year shown



<sup>\*</sup>At Atlantic City water level station, 2 miles from Atlantic City 💿 🌣

Analysis uses median local sea level projections based on the intermediate scenario from NOAA Technical Report NOS CO-OPS 083 (2017), intended for the 2018 U.S. National Climate Assessment. ② 🌣 Key notes

#### **Surging Seas RISK FINDER**

Water level (ft)

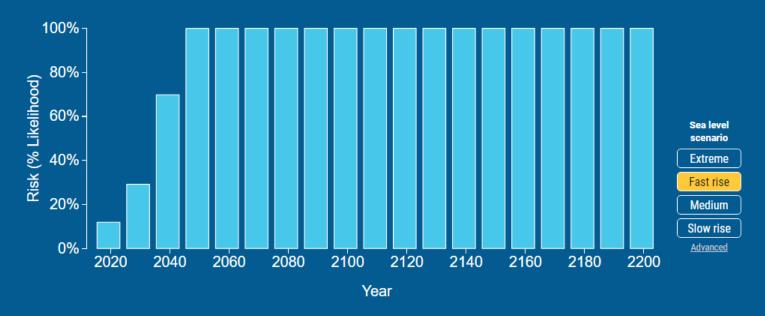








Risk of at least one flood within each year shown



<sup>\*</sup>At Atlantic City water level station, 2 miles from Atlantic City 😗 🌣

Analysis uses median local sea level projections based on the intermediate high scenario from NOAA Technical Report NOS CO-OPS 083 (2017), intended for the 2018 U.S. National Climate Assessment. ② 🌣 Key notes











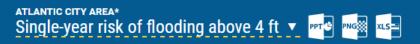
(i) 🗱



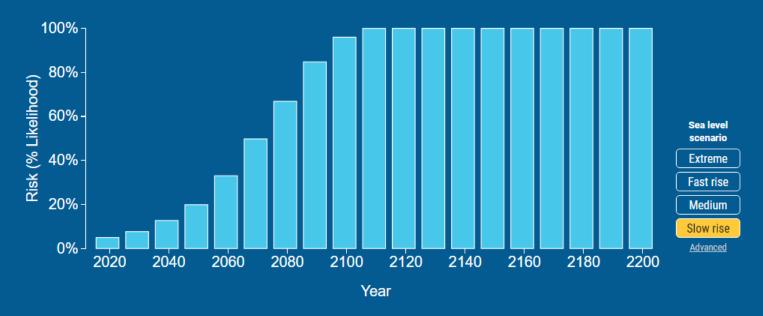




# When Are the Risks?



Risk of at least one flood within each year shown



<sup>\*</sup>At Atlantic City water level station, 2 miles from Atlantic City 😗 🌣

Analysis uses median local sea level projections based on the intermediate low scenario from NOAA Technical Report NOS CO-OPS 083 (2017), intended for the 2018 U.S. National Climate Assessment. ② 🌣 Key notes













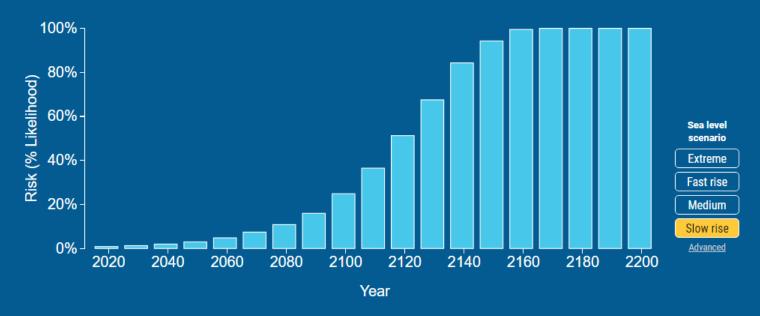








Risk of at least one flood within each year shown



<sup>\*</sup>At Atlantic City water level station, 2 miles from Atlantic City 😗 🌣

Analysis uses median local sea level projections based on the intermediate low scenario from NOAA Technical Report NOS CO-OPS 083 (2017), intended for the 2018 U.S. National Climate Assessment. ② 🌣 Key notes











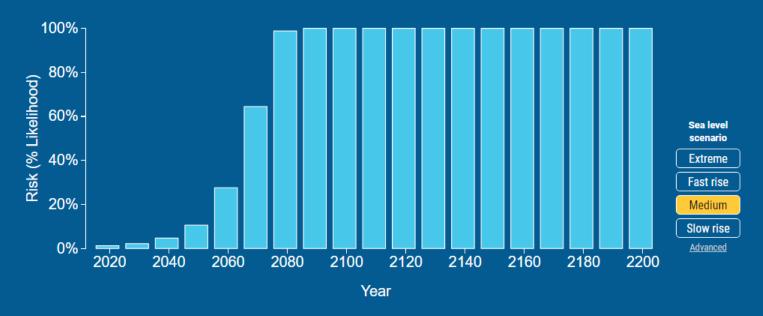
(i) 🗱







Risk of at least one flood within each year shown



<sup>\*</sup>At Atlantic City water level station, 2 miles from Atlantic City 💿 🌣

Analysis uses median local sea level projections based on the intermediate scenario from NOAA Technical Report NOS CO-OPS 083 (2017), intended for the 2018 U.S. National Climate Assessment. ② 🌣 Key notes



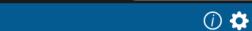






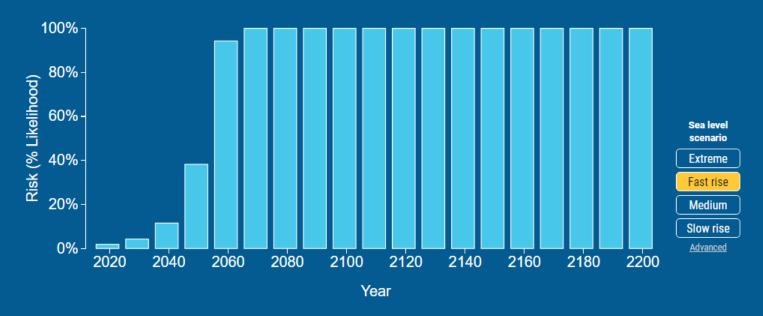








Risk of at least one flood within each year shown



<sup>\*</sup>At Atlantic City water level station, 2 miles from Atlantic City 💿 🌣

Analysis uses median local sea level projections based on the intermediate high scenario from NOAA Technical Report NOS CO-OPS 083 (2017), intended for the 2018 U.S. National Climate Assessment. ② 🌣 Key notes





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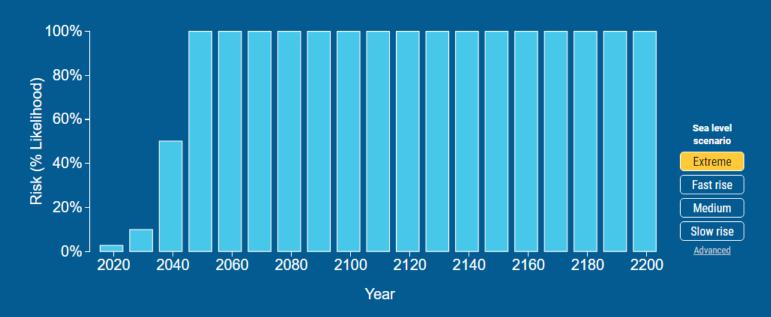


## When Are the Risks?

**ATLANTIC CITY AREA\*** 



Risk of at least one flood within each year shown



<sup>\*</sup>At Atlantic City water level station, 2 miles from Atlantic City 💿 🌣

Analysis uses median local sea level projections based on the extreme scenario from NOAA Technical Report NOS CO-OPS 083 (2017), intended for the 2018 U.S. National Climate Assessment. ② 🌣 Key notes











(i) 🗱



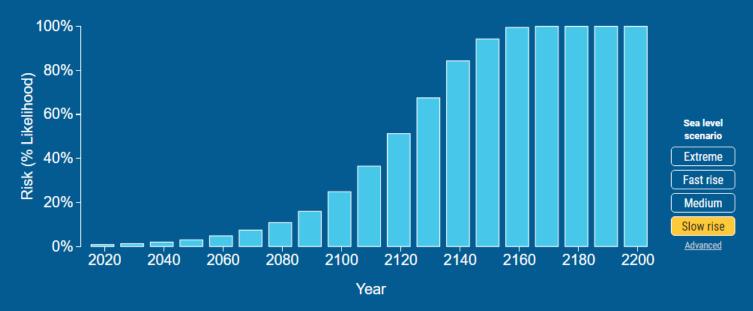




# When Are the Risks?



Risk of at least one flood within each year shown



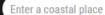
<sup>\*</sup>At Atlantic City water level station, 2 miles from Atlantic City 💿 🌣

Analysis uses median local sea level projections based on the intermediate low scenario from NOAA Technical Report NOS CO-OPS 083 (2017), intended for the 2018 U.S. National Climate Assessment. ② 🌣 Key notes









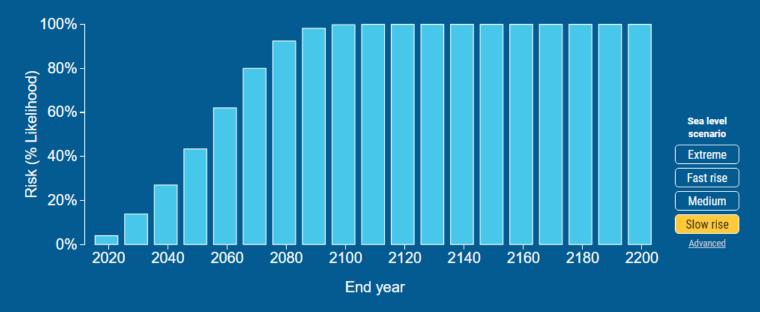








Risk of at least one flood from 2016 through each year shown



<sup>\*</sup>At Atlantic City water level station, 2 miles from Atlantic City 😯 🌣

Analysis uses median local sea level projections based on the intermediate low scenario from NOAA Technical Report NOS CO-OPS 083 (2017), intended for the 2018 U.S. National Climate Assessment. ② 🌣 Key notes









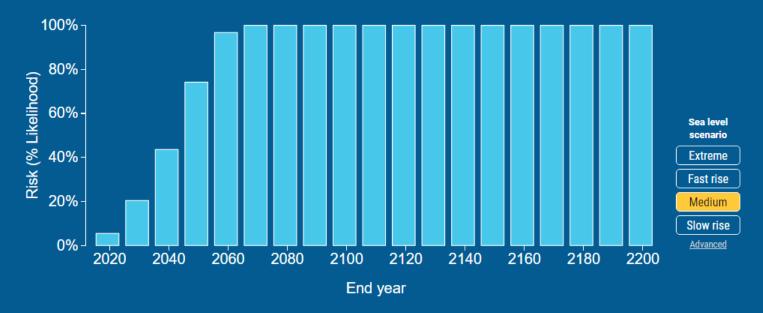








Risk of at least one flood from 2016 through each year shown



<sup>\*</sup>At Atlantic City water level station, 2 miles from Atlantic City 💿 🌣

Analysis uses median local sea level projections based on the intermediate scenario from NOAA Technical Report NOS CO-OPS 083 (2017), intended for the 2018 U.S. National Climate Assessment. ② 🌣 Key notes













(i) 🌣



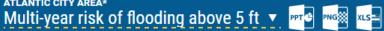




## When Are the Risks?

**ATLANTIC CITY AREA\*** 



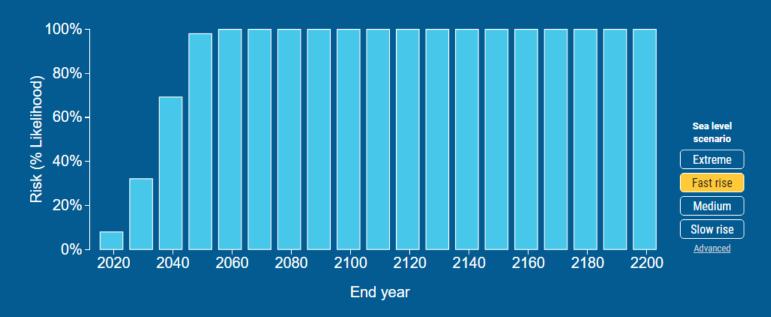








Risk of at least one flood from 2016 through each year shown



<sup>\*</sup>At Atlantic City water level station, 2 miles from Atlantic City 💿 🌣

Analysis uses median local sea level projections based on the intermediate high scenario from NOAA Technical Report NOS CO-OPS 083 (2017), intended for the 2018 U.S. National Climate Assessment. ② 🌣 Key notes









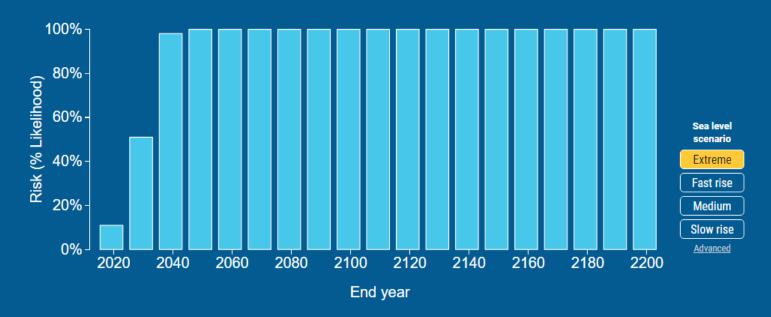


# When Are the Risks?





Risk of at least one flood from 2016 through each year shown



<sup>\*</sup>At Atlantic City water level station, 2 miles from Atlantic City 💿 🌣

Analysis uses median local sea level projections based on the extreme scenario from NOAA Technical Report NOS CO-OPS 083 (2017), intended for the 2018 U.S. National Climate Assessment. ② 🌣 Key notes





Ente



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-10-

- 7· - 6·

- 5 -- 4 -



#### What Is at Risk?

Population | Buildings | Infrastructure | Contamination Risks | Land

#### Total infrastructure below 3ft in 08401 \*\*\*

Infrastructure: All 🔻	Total
Roads	38 miles
Local roads	38 miles
Heliports	3
FM radio transmitter sites	3
Railroads	2
Mainline rail	2 miles
All passenger rail	1 miles

Sources for raw local roads data: Census 2012 | Details

Values exclude sub-3ft areas potentially protected by levees or other features. (?)

Choose a threat to map using the scrollable list above

Total local roads below 3ft in zip codes in Atlantic County





(i) 🗱



#### What Is at Risk?

Buildings Population Infrastructure Contamination Risks Land

#### Total contamination risks below 3ft in 08401 xLs=



Contamination Risks: All 🔻	Total	
EPA listed sites	24	Â
Hazardous waste sites	17	
RADINFO sites	17	
Unspecified hazardous waste sites	16	
Wastewater sites	4	
Nonmajor wastewater sites	4	
NPDES sites	4	¥

Sources for raw epa listed sites data: EPA 2013 | Details

Values exclude sub-3ft areas potentially protected by levees or other features. (?)

Choose a threat to map using the scrollable list above

Total EPA listed sites below 3ft in zip codes in Atlantic County PPT NGE XLS





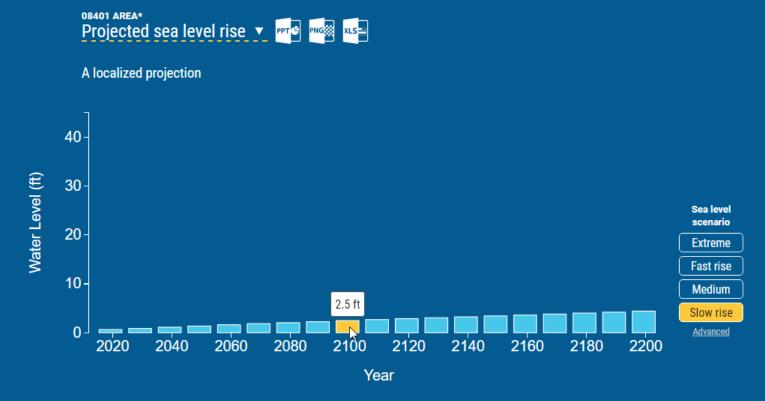












<sup>\*</sup>At Atlantic City water level station, 2 miles from 08401 💿 🌣

Analysis uses median local sea level projections based on the intermediate low scenario from NOAA Technical Report NOS CO-OPS

10-

2020





2160

2140





Enter a coastal place

### When Are the Risks?



Medium

Slow rise **Advanced** 

2200

2180



\*At Atlantic City water level station, 2 miles from 08401 🔞 🌣

2040

Year

2120

4.8 ft

2100

2080

2060







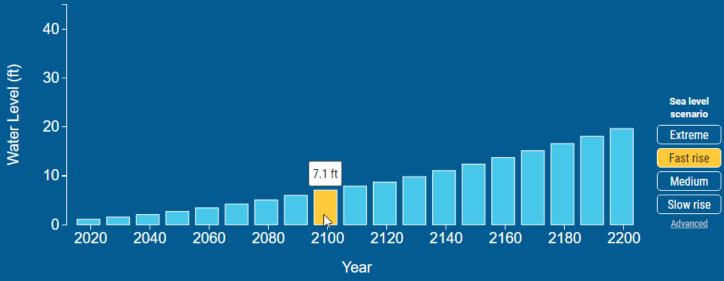












<sup>\*</sup>At Atlantic City water level station, 2 miles from 08401 🔞 🌣







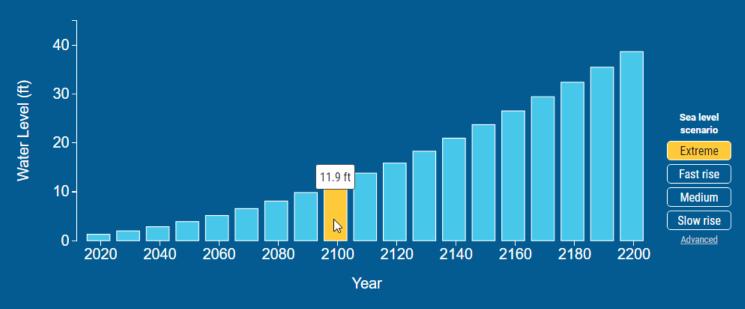








A localized projection

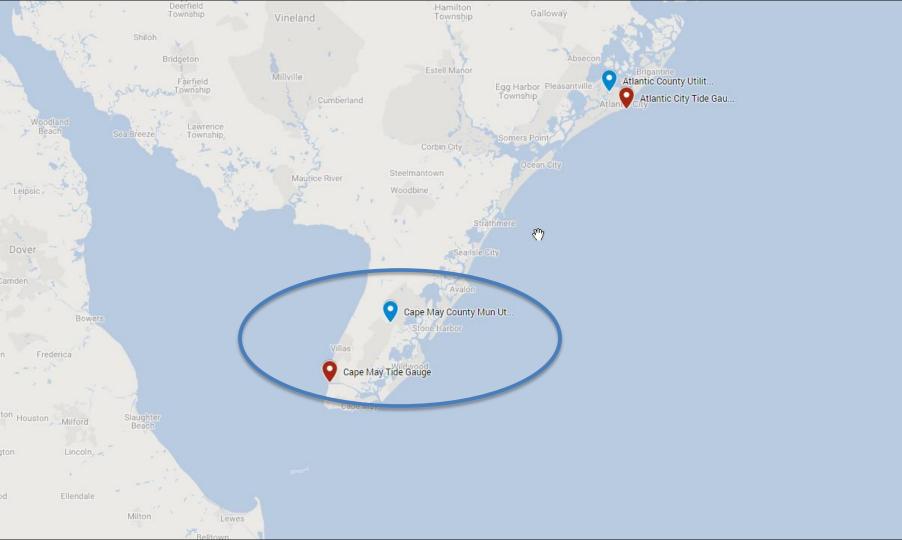


<sup>\*</sup>At Atlantic City water level station, 2 miles from 08401 💿 🌣

**Cape May County MUA – (5 facilities)** 



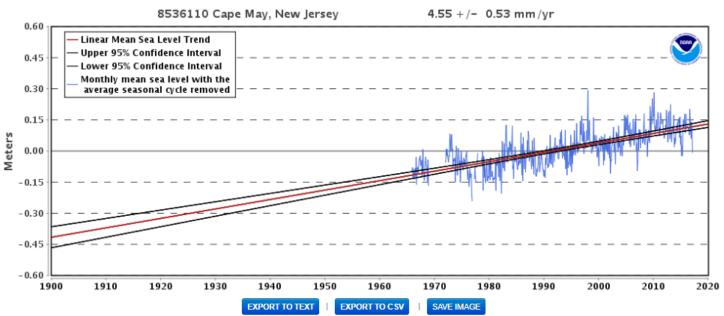




Mean Sea Level Trend Interannual Variation Average Seasonal Cycle Variation Of 50-Year Previous MSL Trends

▼ MSL Trends

#### Mean Sea Level Trend 8536110 Cape May, New Jersey



The mean sea level trend is 4.55 millimeters/year with a 95% confidence interval of +/- 0.53 mm/yr based on monthly mean sea level data from 1965 to 2016 which is equivalent to a change of 1.49 feet in 100 years.

The plot shows the monthly mean sea level without the regular seasonal fluctuations due to coastal ocean temperatures, salinities, winds, atmospheric pressures, and ocean currents. The long-term linear trend is also shown, including its 95% confidence interval. The plotted values are relative to the most recent Mean Sea Level datum established by CO-OPS. The calculated trends for all stations are available as a table in millimeters/year and in feet/century (0.3 meters = 1 foot).

EXTREME WATER LEVELS

Alabama

Alaska

California

Connecticut

Delaware

Florida

Georgia

Hawaii

Louisiana

Maine

Maryland

Massachusetts

New Jersey New York

Marth Courts

North Carolina

Oregon

Pennsylvania

Rhode Island

South Carolina

Texas

Virginia

Washington

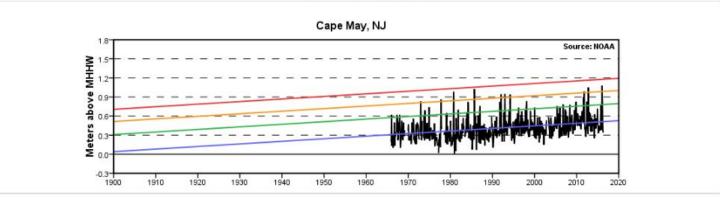
Washington DC

Island Stations

LINKS

Top Ten Levels
(Table in meters)

### Extreme Water Levels 8536110 Cape May, NJ



Top	3 f	lood	ls:
-----	-----	------	-----

Year	Level (ft)
2016	3.5
2012	3.4
1985	3.4

NWS minor flood definition: n/a

1 year per 100 10 years per 100 50 years per 100 99 years per 100

The monthly extreme water levels include a Mean Sea Level (MSL) trend of 4.06 millimeters/year with a 95% confidence interval of +/- 0.74 millimeters/year based on monthly MSL data from 1965 to 2006 which is equivalent to a change of 1.33 feet in 100 years.











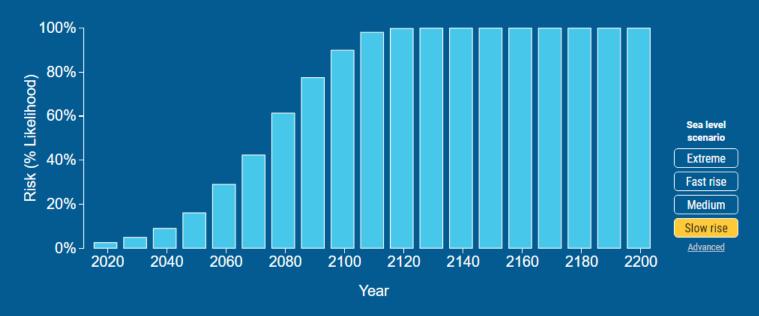


# When Are the Risks?





Risk of at least one flood within each year shown



\*At Cape May water level station, 4 miles from Cape May 💿 🌣

Analysis uses median local sea level projections based on the intermediate low scenario from NOAA Technical Report NOS CO-OPS 083 (2017) intended for the 2018 U.S. National Climate Assessment (2) & Key notes











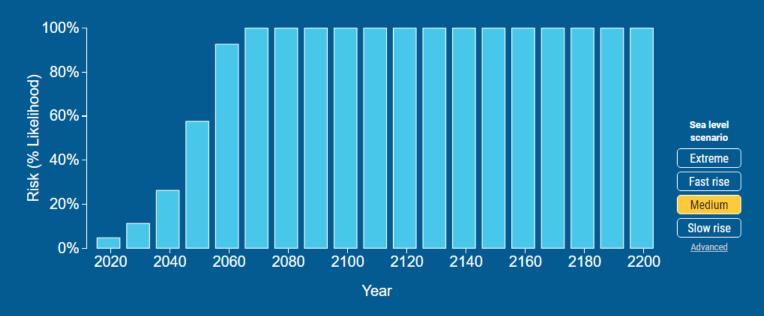


# When Are the Risks?





Risk of at least one flood within each year shown



\*At Cape May water level station, 4 miles from Cape May 💿 🌣











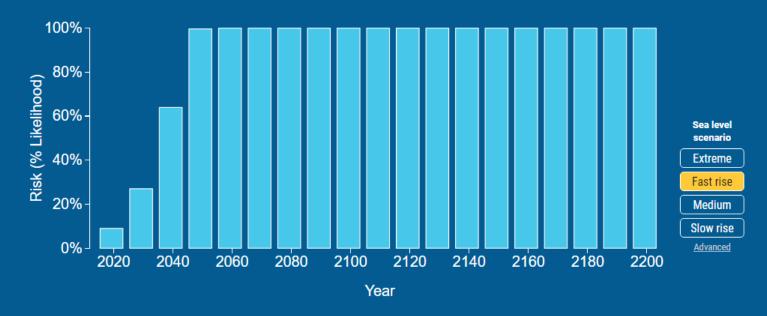






**CAPE MAY AREA\*** Single-year risk of flooding above 4 ft ▼ PPT PNG XLS=

Risk of at least one flood within each year shown



\*At Cape May water level station, 4 miles from Cape May 💿 🌣

Analysis uses median local sea level projections based on the intermediate high scenario from NOAA Technical Report NOS CO-OPS 083 (2017) intended for the 2018 U.S. National Climate Assessment (2) \* Key notes







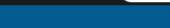








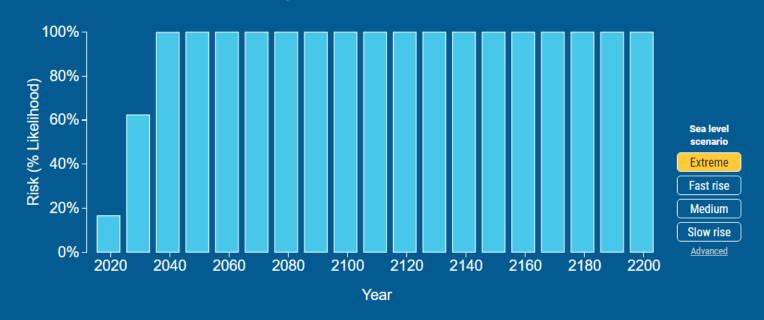








Risk of at least one flood within each year shown



\*At Cape May water level station, 4 miles from Cape May 💿 🌣

Analysis uses median local sea level projections based on the extreme scenario from NOAA Technical Report NOS CO-OPS 083 (2017) intended for the 2018 U.S. National Climate Assessment (2) & Key notes

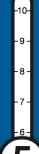










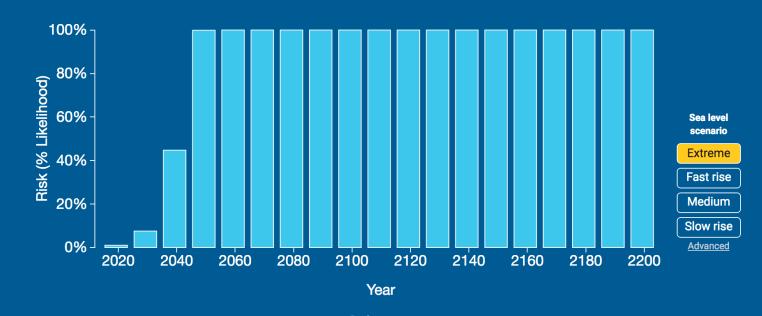


# When Are the Risks?



**CAPE MAY COUNTY AREA\*** Single-year risk of flooding above 5 ft ▼ PPT PNG XLS=

Risk of at least one flood within each year shown



\*At Cape May water level station, 10 miles from Cape May County 😗 🌣

Analysis uses median local sea level projections based on the extreme scenario from NOAA Technical Report NOS CO-OPS 083 (2017), intended for the 2018 U.S. National Climate Assessment. ② 🌣 Key notes

(j) **‡** 



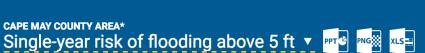




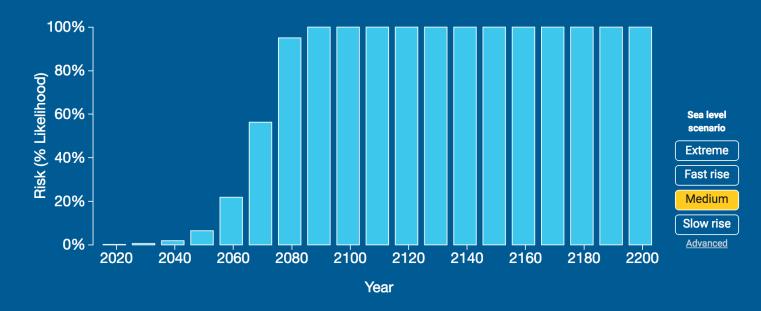


# When Are the Risks?

**CAPE MAY COUNTY AREA\*** 



Risk of at least one flood within each year shown



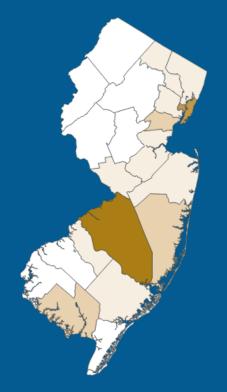
\*At Cape May water level station, 10 miles from Cape May County ① 🌣

Analysis uses median local sea level projections based on the intermediate scenario from NOAA Technical Report NOS CO-OPS 083 (2017), intended for the 2018 U.S. National Climate Assessment. ② 🌣 Key notes

Water level (ft)

Choose a threat to map using the scrollable list above

# Total sewage plants below 1ft in New Jersey by county ▼ PPT PNG XLS=







Legend values are bin upper limits

#### Top threats on map

Burlington Co.	3
Hudson Co.	2
Cumberland Co.	1
Union Co.	1
Ocean Co.	1

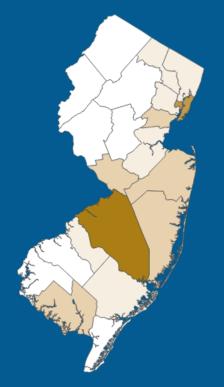
Sources for raw sewage plants data: EPA 2013 | Details

Values exclude sub-1ft areas potentially protected by levees or other features. (?)

Water level (ft)

Choose a threat to map using the scrollable list above

Total sewage plants below 2ft in New Jersey by county ▼ PPT PNG XLS=



Sewage plants



Legend values are bin upper limits

#### Top threats on map

Burlington Co. Hudson Co. Cumberland Co. Mercer Co. Monmouth Co.

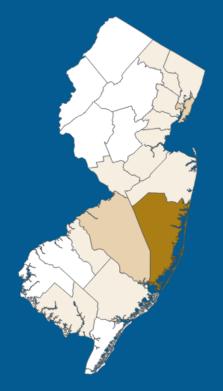
Sources for raw sewage plants data: EPA 2013 | Details

Values exclude sub-2ft areas potentially protected by levees or other features. (?)

Water level (ft)

Choose a threat to map using the scrollable list above

Total sewage plants below 3ft in New Jersey by county ▼ PPT PNG XLS=



Sewage plants



Legend values are bin upper limits

#### Top threats on map

Ocean Co.	8
Burlington Co.	3
Hudson Co.	2
Cumberland Co.	1
Atlantic Co.	1

Sources for raw sewage plants data: EPA 2013 | Details

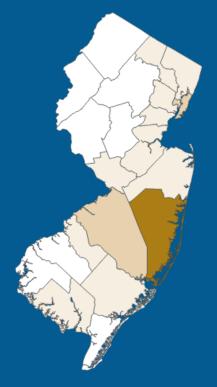
Values exclude sub-3ft areas potentially protected by levees or other features. (?)

Water level (ft)

Enter a coastal place

Choose a threat to map using the scrollable list above

Total sewage plants below 4ft in New Jersey by county ▼ PPT PNG XLS=



#### Sewage plants



Legend values are bin upper limits

#### Top threats on map

Ocean Co.	12
Hudson Co.	4
Burlington Co.	3
Atlantic Co.	2
Monmouth Co.	2

Sources for raw sewage plants data: EPA 2013 | Details

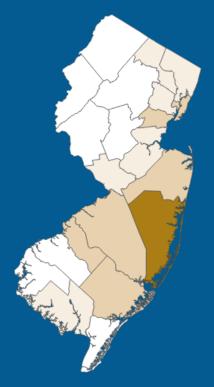
Values exclude sub-4ft areas potentially protected by levees or other features. (?)

e Q

Water level (ft) Choose a threat Total sev

Choose a threat to map using the scrollable list above

Total sewage plants below 5ft in New Jersey by county ▼ PPT PNG XLS=



#### Sewage plants



Legend values are bin upper limits

#### Top threats on map

Ocean Co.	12
Burlington Co.	4
Atlantic Co.	4
Hudson Co.	4
Monmouth Co.	3

Sources for raw sewage plants data: EPA 2013 | Details

Values exclude sub-5ft areas potentially protected by levees or other features. (?)

#### Surging Seas RISK FINDER Enter a coastal place What Is at Risk? (i) 🗱 Water level (ft) Population | Buildings | Infrastructure Contamination Risks Land Total contamination risks below 5ft in New Jersey Contamination Risks: Wastewater 🔻 Total 363 Wastewater sites Nonmajor wastewater sites 358 Sewage plants 43 Major wastewater sites Sources for raw epa listed sites data: EPA 2013 | Details Values exclude sub-5ft areas potentially protected by levees or other features. (?) Choose a threat to map using the scrollable list above Total EPA listed sites below 5ft in New Jersey by county ▼ PPT PNG NLS **EPA-listed sites** 450 320 140

#### **Surging Seas RISK FINDER**

Population





Enter a coastal place

(i) 🌣

Water level (ft)

#### What Is at Risk?



### Total contamination risks below 5ft in New Jersey

Contamination Risks: All	Total
EPA listed sites	1,558
Hazardous waste sites	1,016
RADINFO sites	1,002
Unspecified hazardous waste sites	776
Wastewater sites	363
NPDES sites	363
Nonmajor wastewater sites	358

Sources for raw epa listed sites data: EPA 2013 | Details

Values exclude sub-5ft areas potentially protected by levees or other features. (?)

Choose a threat to map using the scrollable list above

Total EPA listed sites below 5ft in New Jersey by county ▼ PPT PNG XLS=







# Thank you

SurgingSeas.org
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SeeingChoices.org
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