

Division of Water Quality Strategy for Addressing PFAS in Wastewater

Susan Rosenwinkel

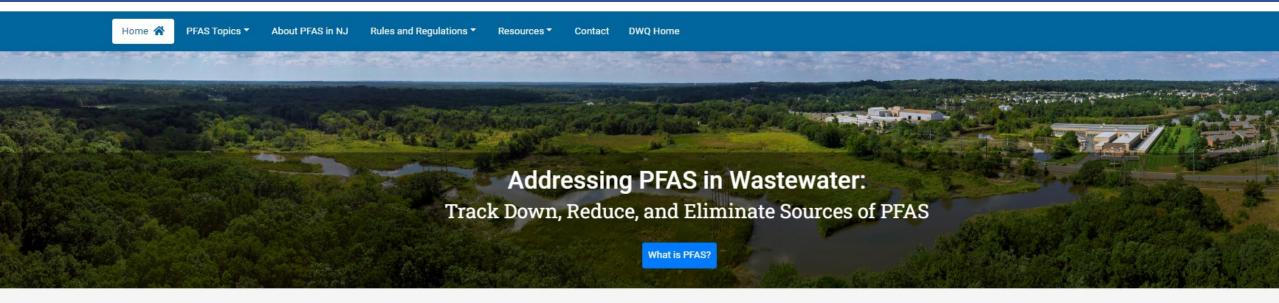
Susan.Rosenwinkel@dep.nj.gov

Assistant Director

Water Pollution Management Element March 13, 2024



NJDEP - Division of Water Quality Website



On January 17, 2023, the Commissioner signed Administrative Order 2023-01 🌦 to encourage the collection of data that will aid in efforts to identify, reduce and eliminate sources of PFAS in wastewater and its residuals.



Discharge to Surface Water and Pretreatment Permits

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Discharge To Ground Water Permits

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Sewage Sludge and Residuals Permits

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Mapping

COMING SOON!



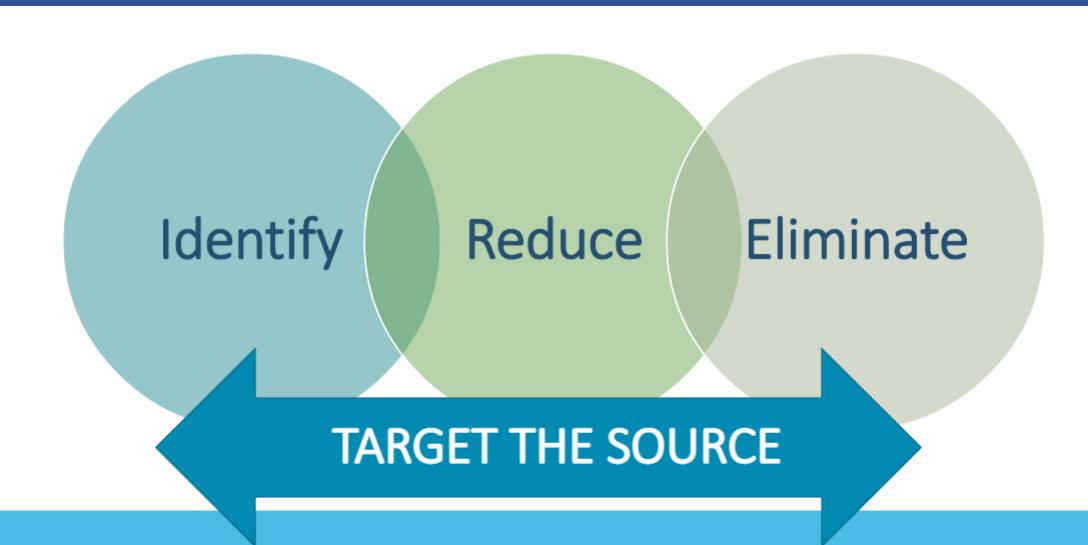
DEP PFAS

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Goal of DWQ PFAS Approach







Surface Water and Pretreatment DWQ PFAS Website



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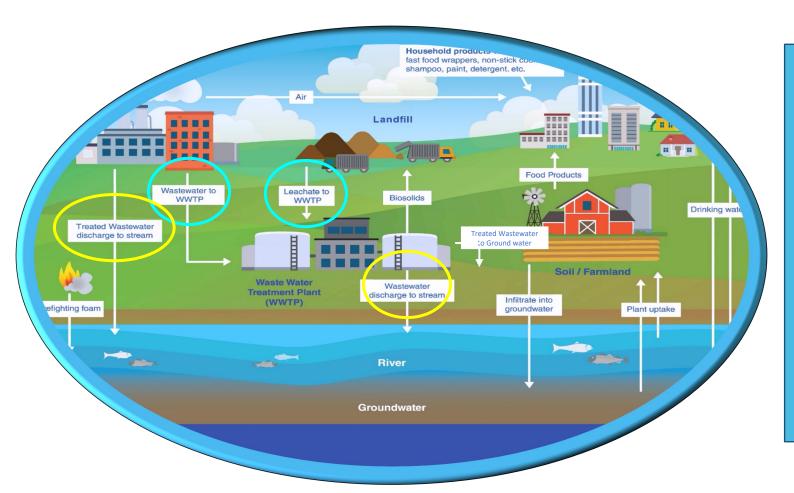
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Surface Water and Pretreatment



Surface Water

 Industrial Facilities discharging treated wastewater directly to Surface Water

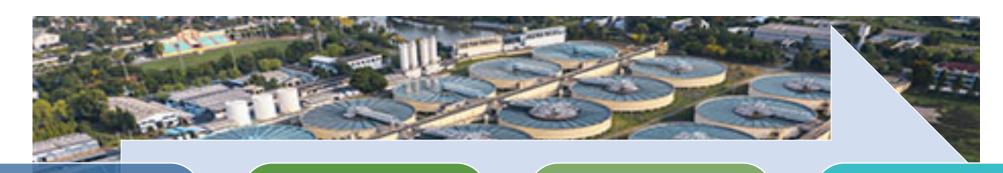
Pretreatment

- Industrial facilities discharging wastewater to a POTW
- Industrial facilities regulated by a Delegated Local Agency





Surface Water and Pretreatment Factors Considered



Publicly Owned Treatment Works (POTWs) do not typically use or generate PFAS

Conventional
Treatment
Technology is not
designed to remove
PFAS

Treatment technology for PFAS at POTWs may not be viable at this time Treatment
technologies for
POTWs is emerging,
but more research is
needed





Surface Water and Pretreatment Summary of Approach

DLA Coordination Meetings

DLAs surveyed industrial users

DLA submitted summary of results with prioritization and their next steps

On-going conversations with DLAs

PFAS Source
Evaluation &
Reduction
Requirements
Surveys

Delegated Local Agencies (DLA)

DLAs are Local Agencies with an Industrial Pretreatment Program approved by the Department The 17 DLAs in NJ regulate over 650 industrial users

Surveyed Bs and Ls

Identified cohorts for monitoring

Review results of monitoring

Modify Permits

Industrial Facilities that Discharge Directly to Surface Water (Category B Permits)
Industrial Facilities that discharge to a POTW - Significant Indirect User (Category L Permits)





Surface Water and Pretreatment PFAS Compounds

Short Chain PFAS

- C4 Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)
- C5 Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)
- C6 Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)
- C7 Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)
- C4-S Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)
- C6-S Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)
- GenX Hexafluoropropylene oxide dimer acid (HFPO-DA)

Long Chain PFAS

- **C8** Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)
- **C9** Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)
- **C10** Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)
- C11 Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)
- C12 Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)
- C13 Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTriA)
- C14 Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeA)
- C8-S Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)





Ground Water DWQ PFAS Website



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Thank you!

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